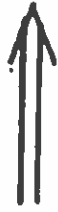




I TOO AM HEADING  
FOR BRIGHTON

REQUIREMENTS TO SITE

NO WAVES



NO BREAKWATERS

NO SURGING

NO BROKEN MOORINGS

NO SAND DRIFT

NO MAINTENANCE DREDGING

NO CURRENTS

NO COLLISIONS

NO SILT IN WATER

NO MUD

NO TIDES

NO PONTTOONS

NO ICE

NO WINTER DAMAGE

REQUIREMENTS TO DESIGN

NO COASTAL ENGINEER

## FAKTORER VED VALG AF PLACERING

0. MAN MA VÆRE LIGE SÅ KLOG  
SOM FORSYNET

1. POLITIK

2. MILJØ

3. SOCIOLOGI

4. ØKONOMI

# VALG AF EN HAVNS PLACERING

EN NY HAVN SKAL NØDVENDIGVIS VÆRE EN  
DEL AF ET FORDELAGTIGT PROJEKT

D.V.S. IMPORT ELLER EKSPORT

I FORBINDELSE MED UDVIKLING AF:

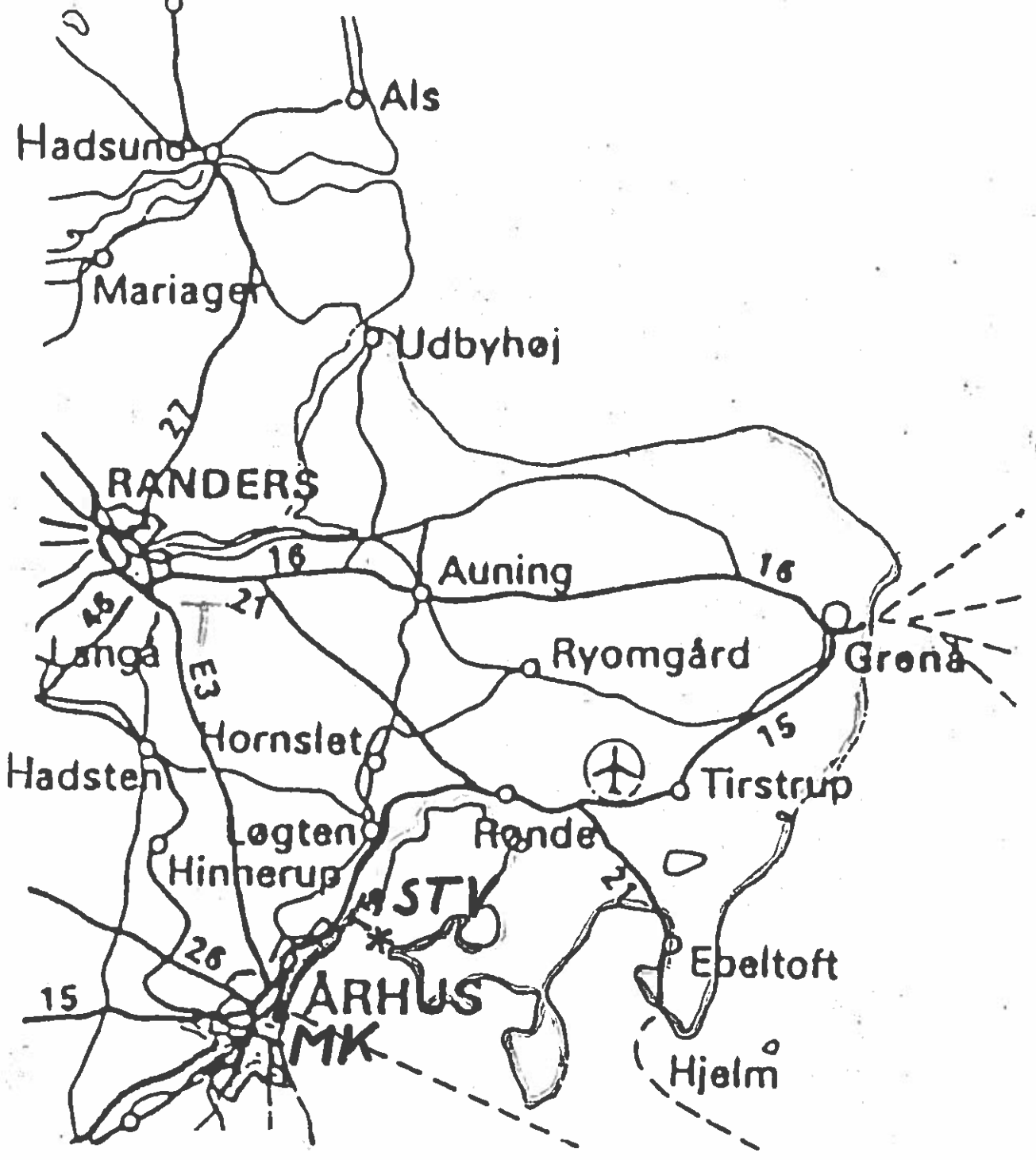
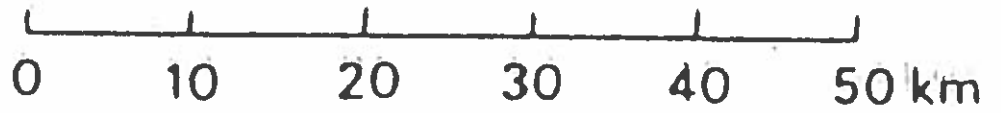
M I N E D R I F T

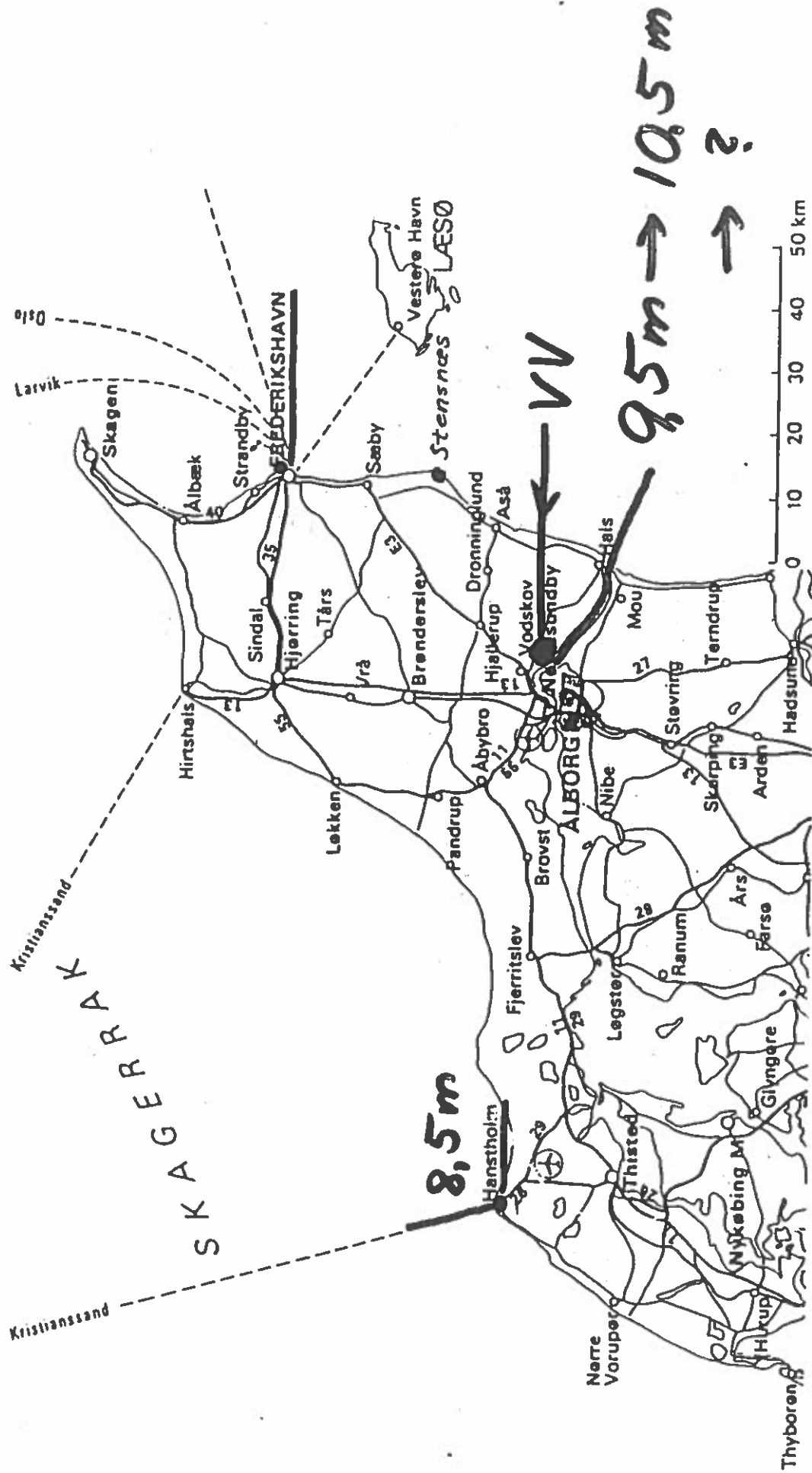
I N D U S T R I

L A N D B R U G

F I S K E R I

E T C .





PLACERING AF DAMPKRAFTVÆRK I NORDJYLLAND

(Nordkraftkommissionen af 1960)

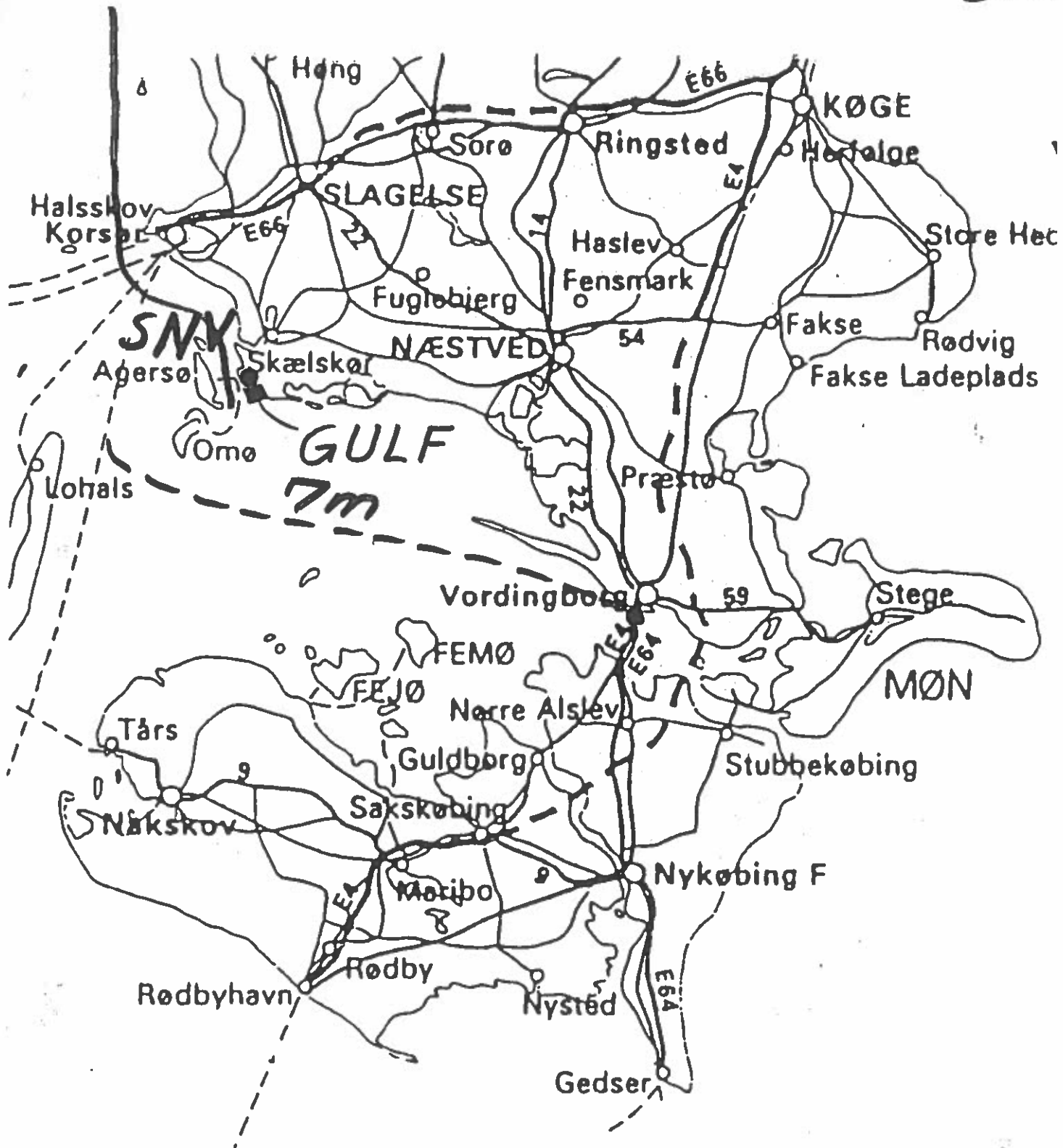
Placering	Udgifter henført til 1967		
	I alt 1967-80	Uafh. af plac.	Afh. af plac.
Laden (v. Nørresundby)	564 Mkr.	513 Mkr.	51 Mkr.
Deget (v. Frederikshavn)	586 "	513 "	73 "
Hanstholm	593 "	513 "	80 "
Stensnæs (syd f. Sæby)	603 "	513 "	90 "

Laden i forhold til Deget:	Billigere havneanlæg	-	12 Mkr.
	Billigere ledningsanlæg	-	12 "
	Mindre ledningstab	-	3 "
	Højere fragter for brændsel	+	6 "
I alt		-	22 Mkr.

# SEAS' OMRÅDE

20 à 22 m

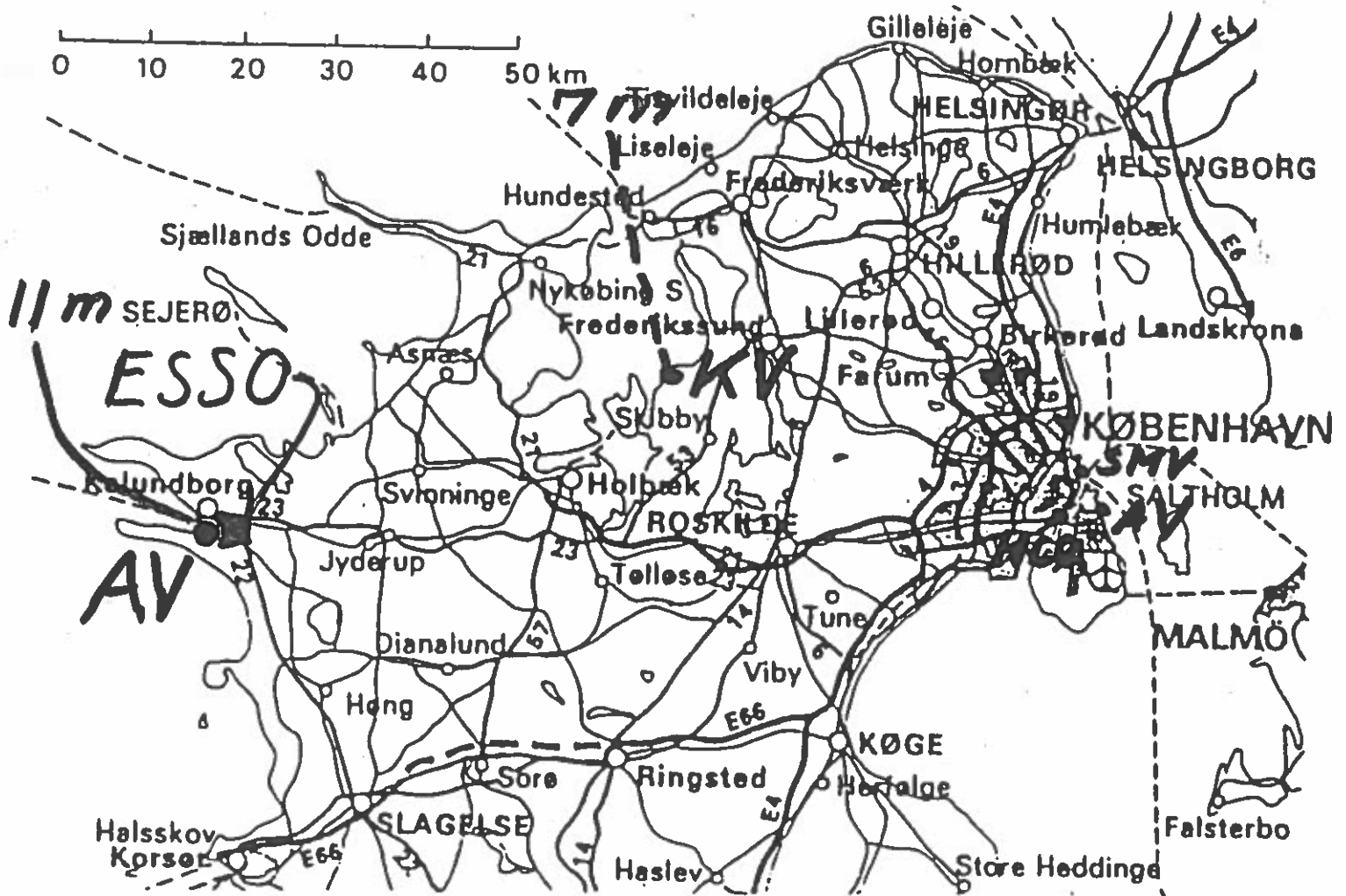
6 m



0 10 20 30 40 50 km

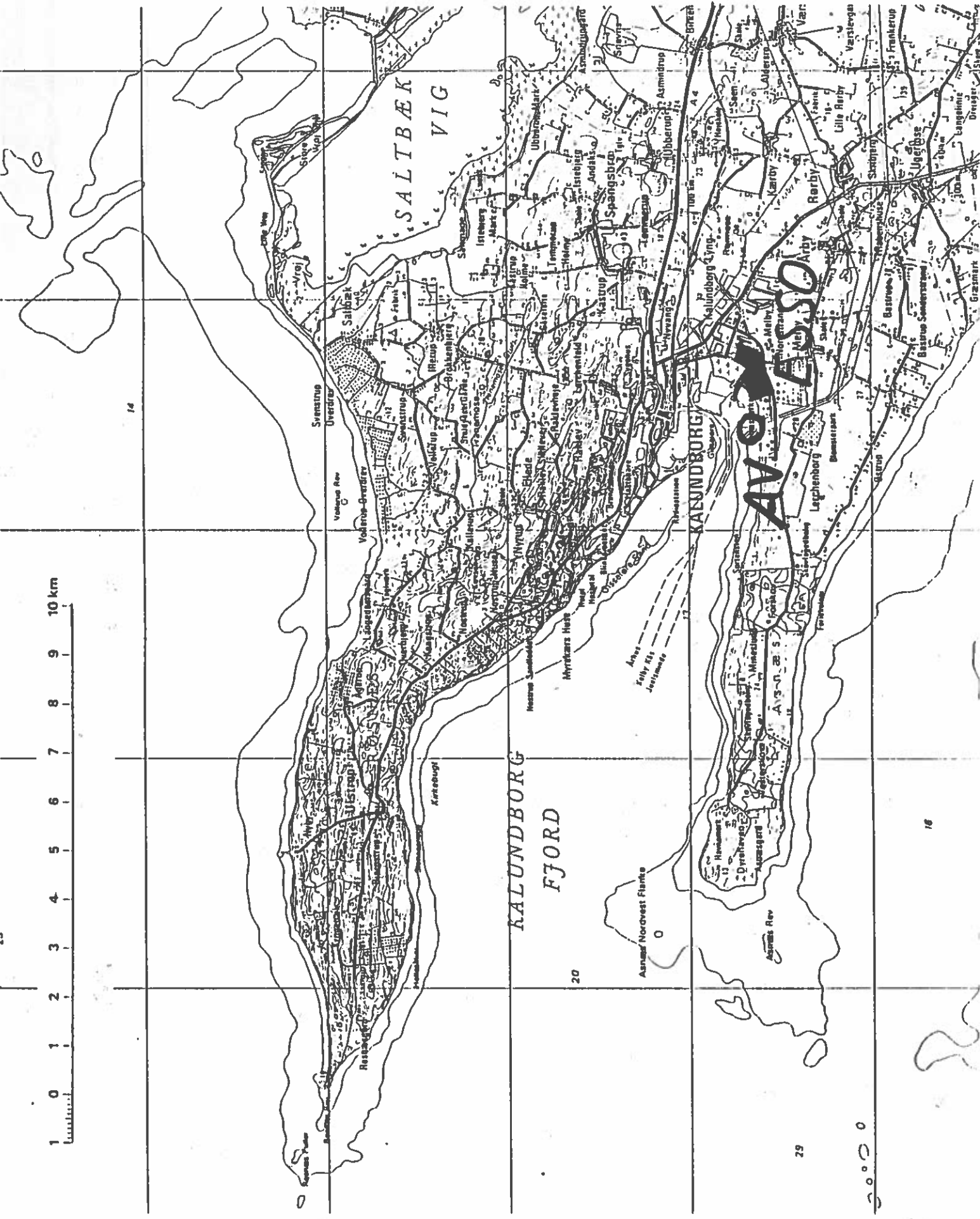


# IFV's & KK's OMRÅDER



1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 km

14



KALUNDBORG  
FJORD

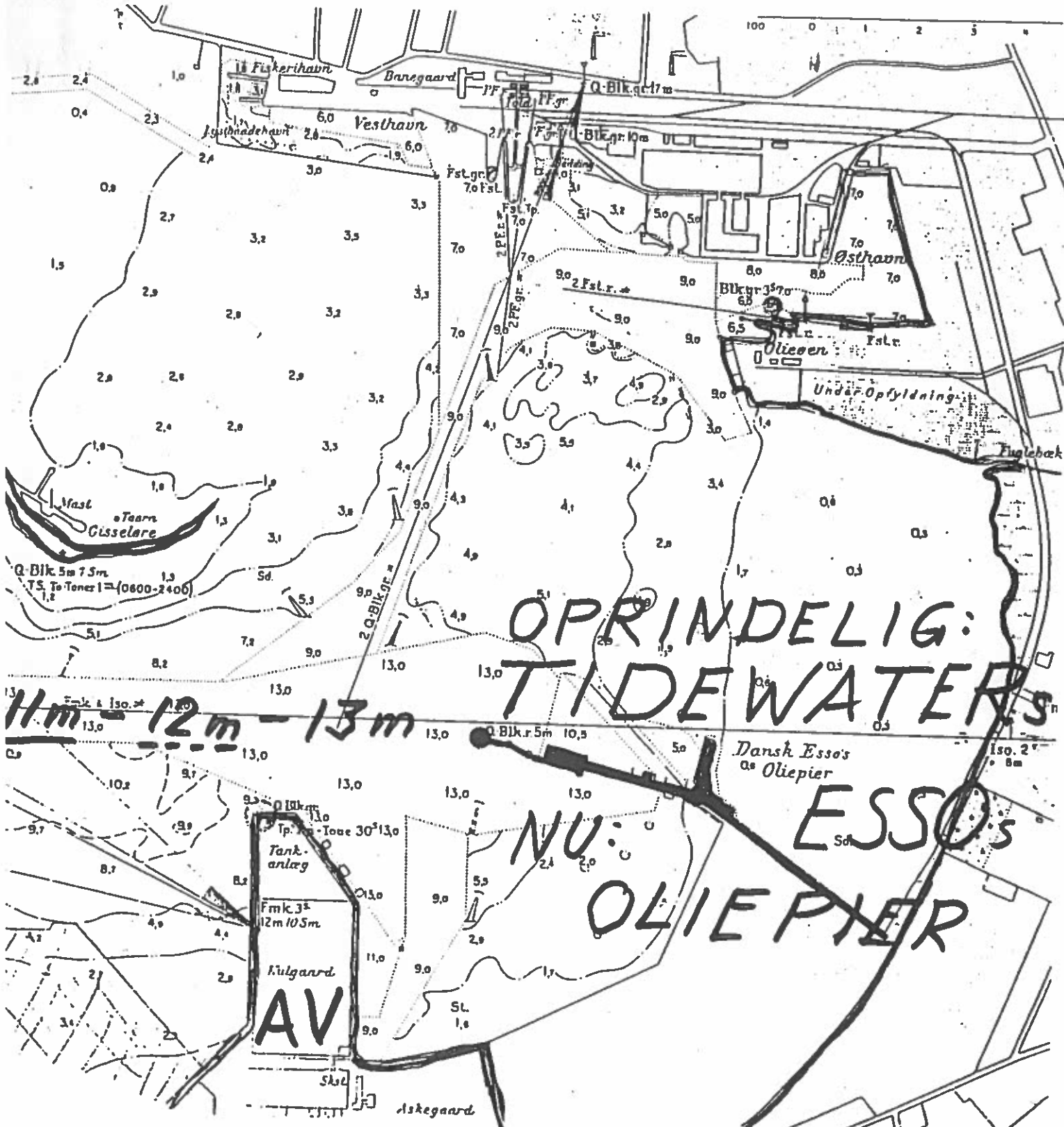
**AVO ESSO**

KALUNDBORG

29

16

0000



OPPRINDELIG:  
TIDEWATERS

11m - 12m - 13m

NU:  
ESSO'S  
OLIEPIER

AV

Tank-anlæg  
Fmk 3<sup>2</sup>  
12m 105m

Danst Esso's  
Oliepier

Kulgaard

Askegaard

Skt

Q-Blk gr. 13.0  
Tp. 10-1000 13.0

Q-Blk 5m 7.5m  
TS To Toner 1 = (0800-2406)  
1.2

Fst. gr. 7.0 fsl.

Fst. gr. 7.0 fsl.

Q-Blk. gr. 17m

Q-Blk. gr. 10m

BUK gr. 370

Fst. r.

Fuglebæk

Under Opfyldning

iso. 2  
8m

0.3

0.3

0.3

0.3

0.3

0.3

0.3

0.3

0.3

0.3

0.3

## 4. ØKONOMISKE FAKTORER

4.1 LANDTRANSPORTOMKOSTNINGER  
(NYE ELLER FORBEDREDE VEJE)

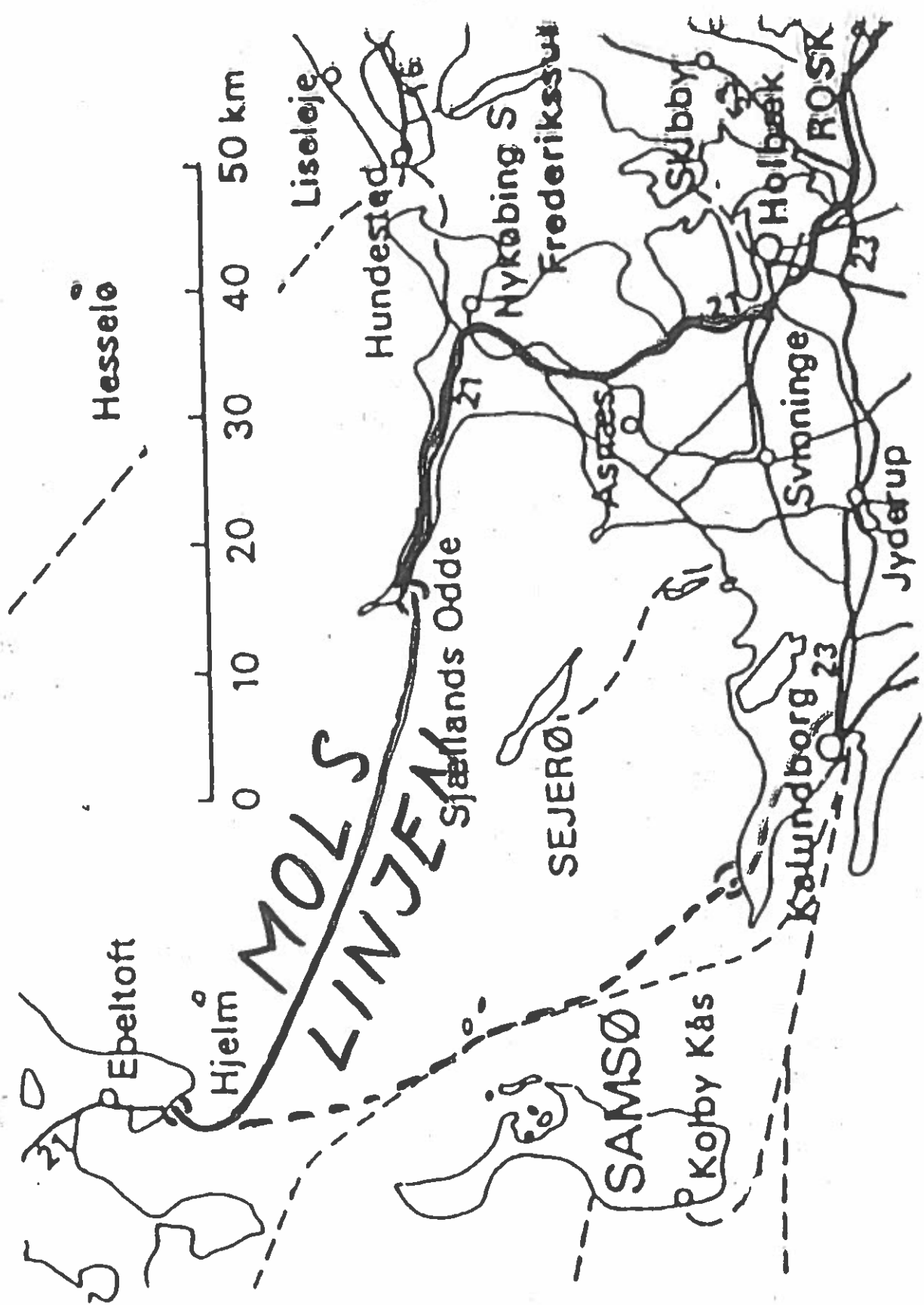
4.2 SØTRANSPORTOMKOSTNINGER  
(OPTIMALE SKIBSSTØRRELSER)

4.3 ANLÆGSOMKOSTNINGER FOR HAVNEN

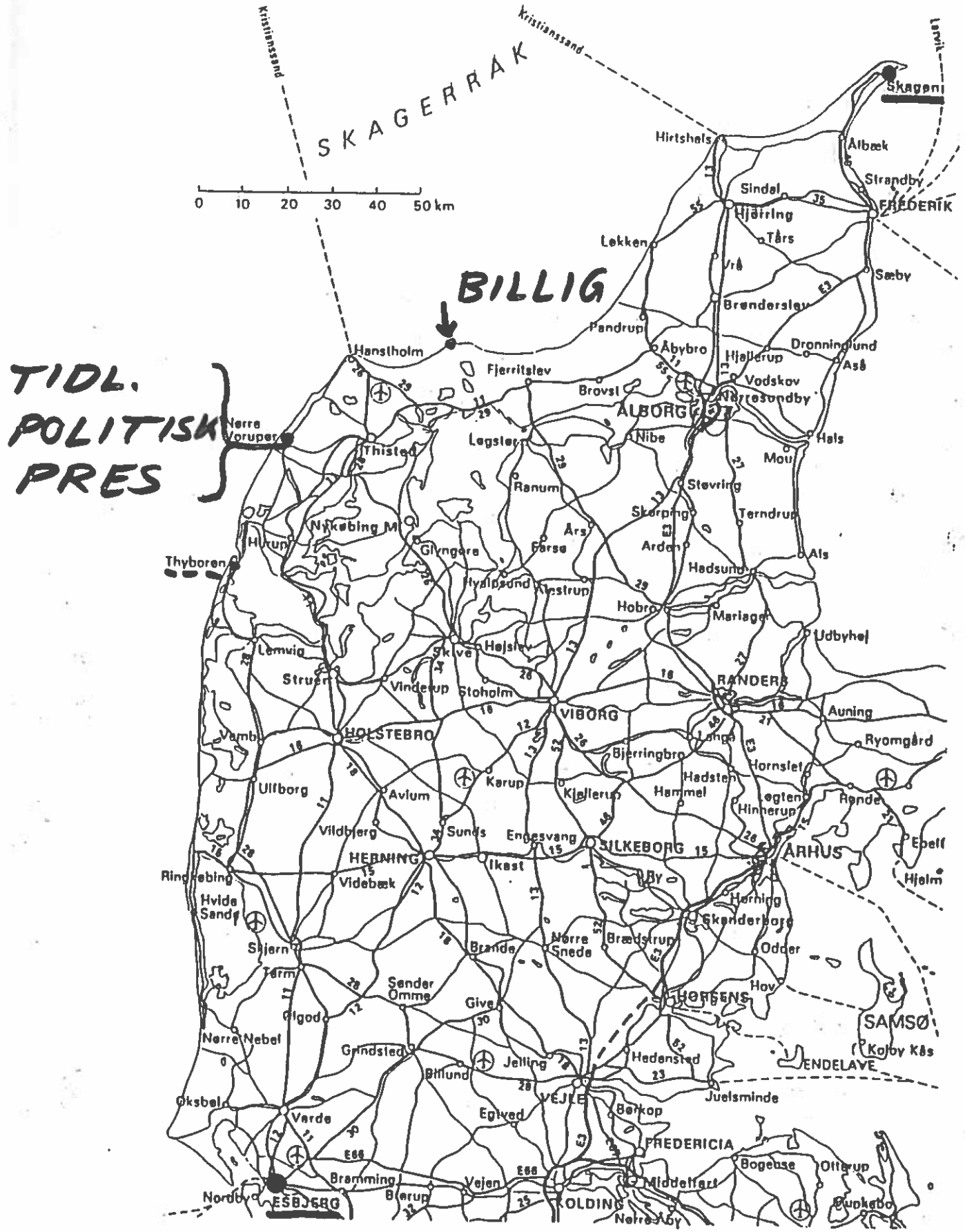
4.4 DRIFTS - - -

ALT FORRENTET OG AMORTISERET  
OVER PROJEKTETS NYTTIGE LEVETID

D.V.S.: DER KRÆVES PROGNOSE FOR  
UDVIKLING AF TRAFIKKEN



# KOMMISSION 1914: HVOR?



1917 - LOV:

FØRST BYGGES HAVN VED HIRTSHALS  
DEREFTER HAVN VED HANSTHOLM

1967: HANSTHOLM HAVN INDVIES

HILSEN FRA

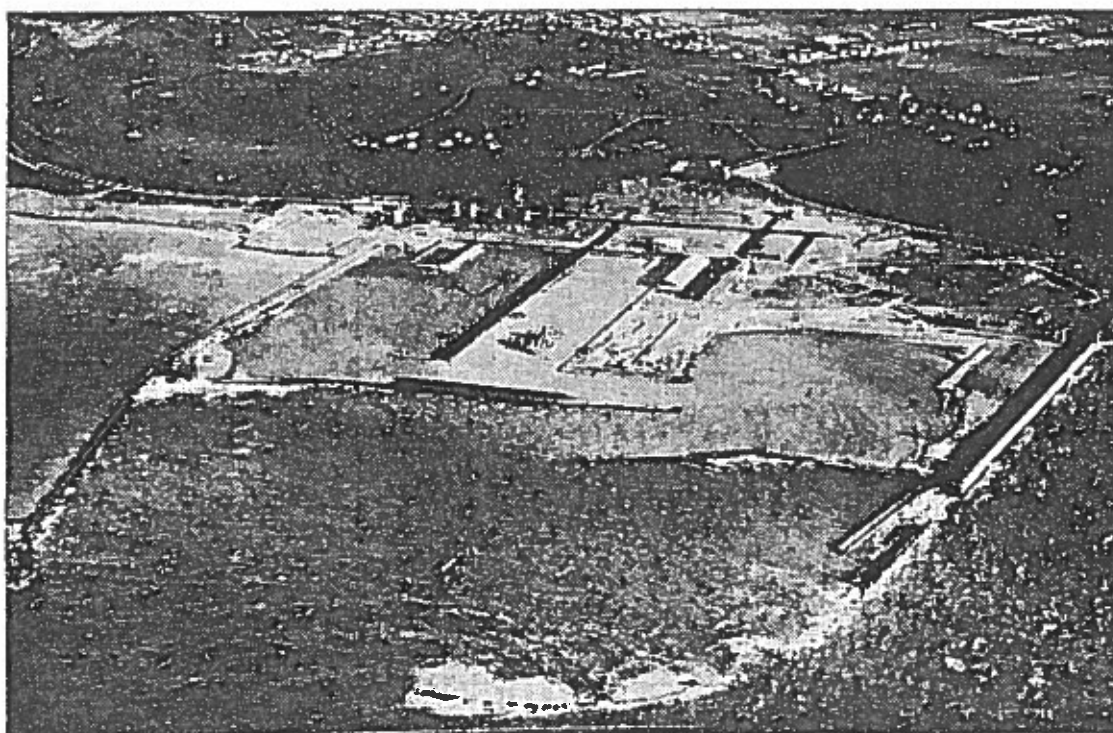
# Ingeniøren's Ugeblad

11. årgang

Fredag 8. september 1967

Nummer 36

UDGIVET AF DANSK INGENIØRFORENING



I DAG INDVIES HANSTHOLM HAVN

# Hanstholm-havnen er blevet placeret forkert

— men den er ikke det eneste afskrækkende eksempel på manglende planlægning i forbindelse med havnebyggeri

## B E G R U N D E L S E   H E R F O R :

- A. BESEJLINGSFORHOLDENE
- B. BEGRÆNSET AREAL VED HAVNEN
- C. BAGLANDETS KARAKTER (HØJ KLINT)
- D. GEOGRAFISK BELIGGENHED  
UGUNSTIG FOR TRAFIKHAVN

## K O N K L U S I O N :

HAVNEN BURDE VÆRE FLYTTET 2 KM MOD ØST





# VIGSØ BUGT

HANSTHOLM

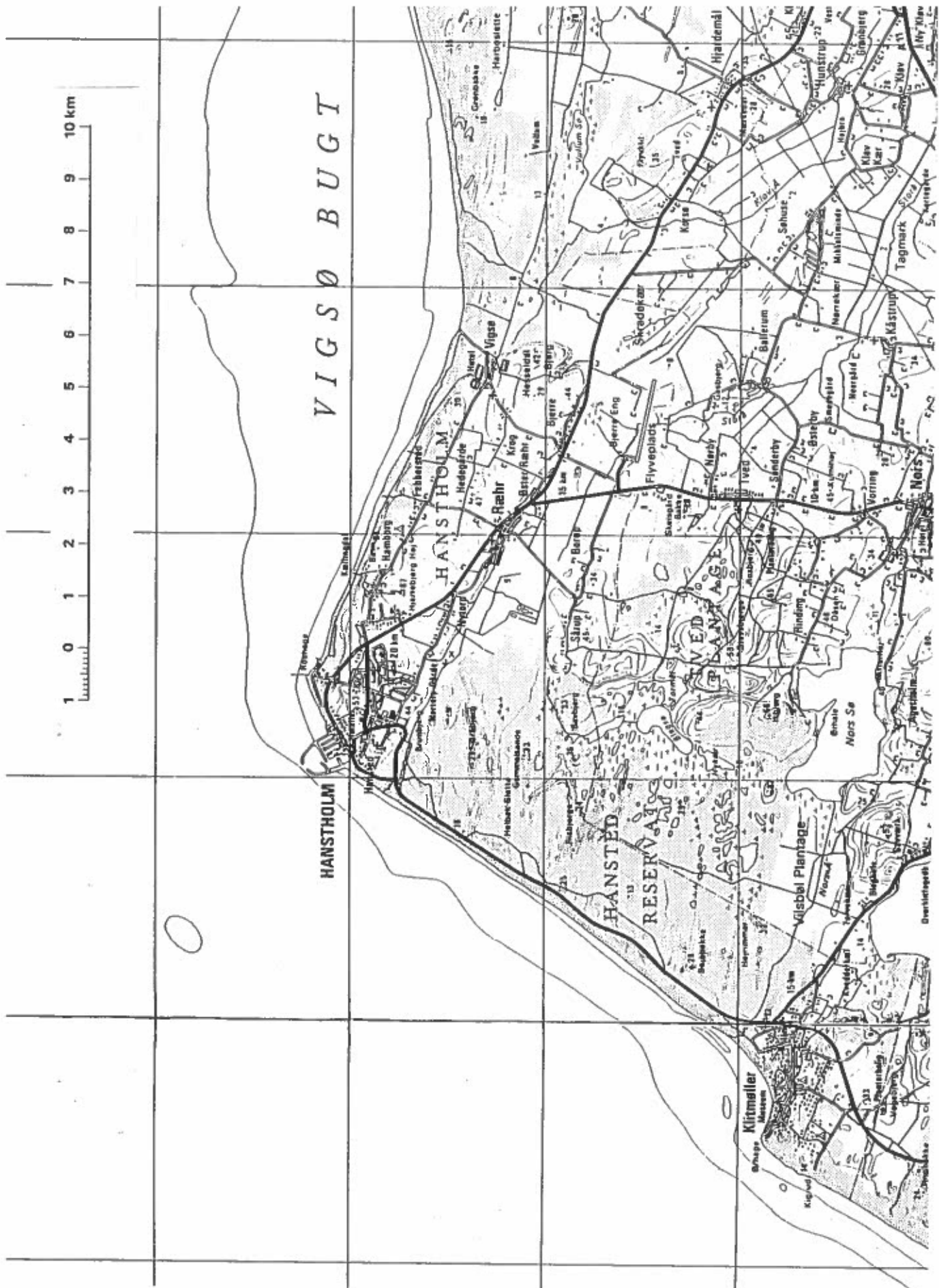
HANSTHOLM

HANSTED  
RESERVAT

Kirmøller  
Museum

Misbel Plantage

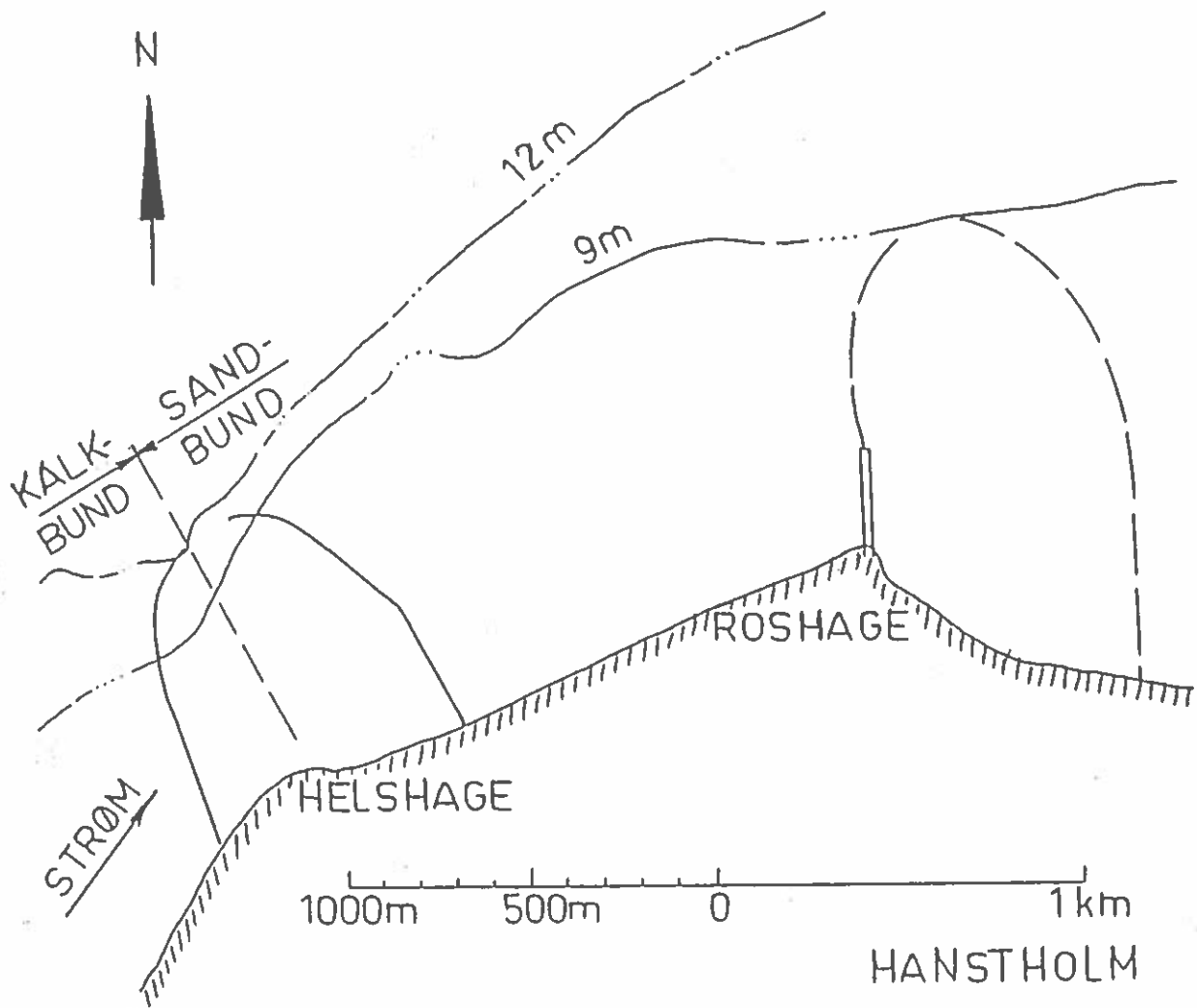
Nors

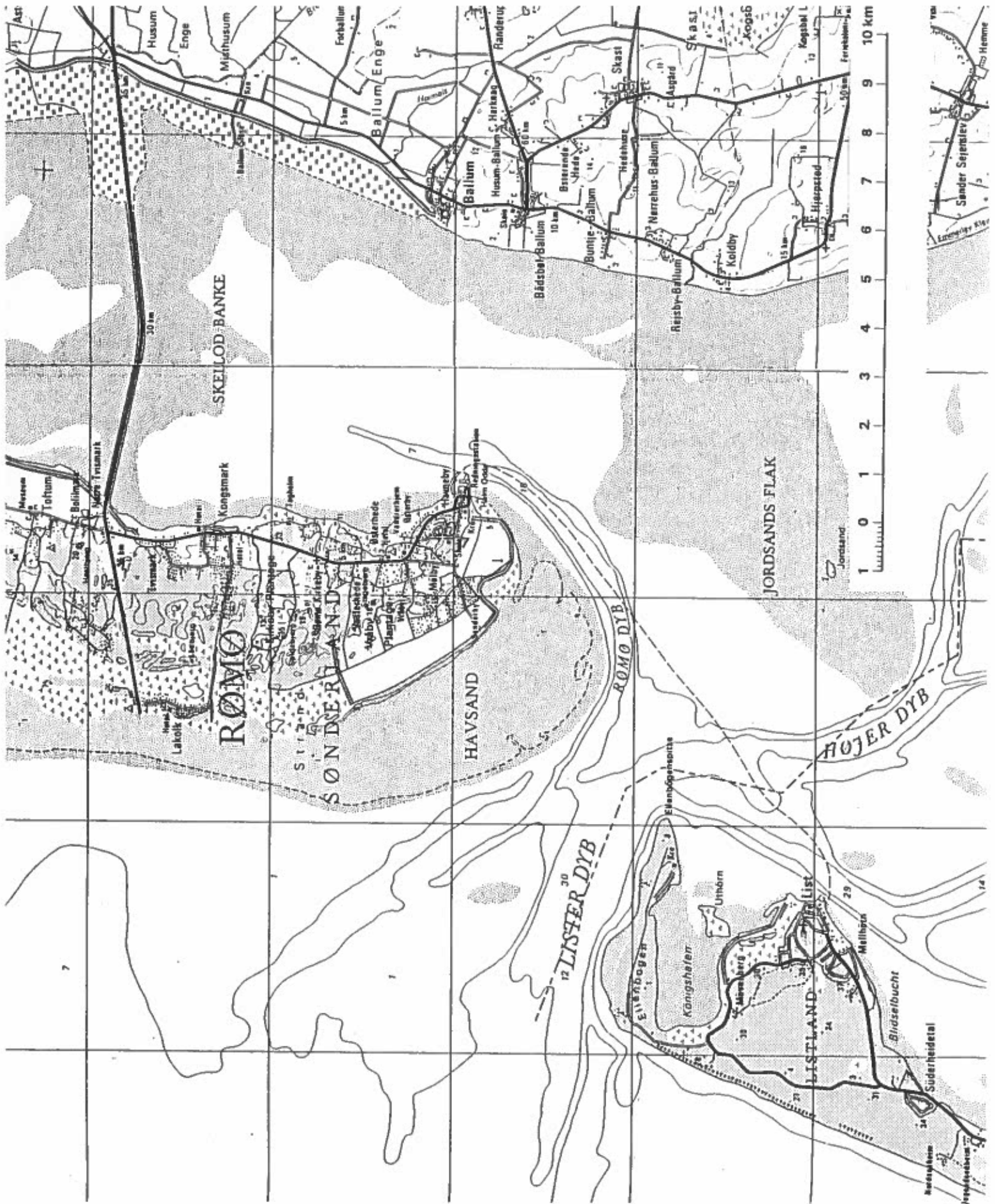


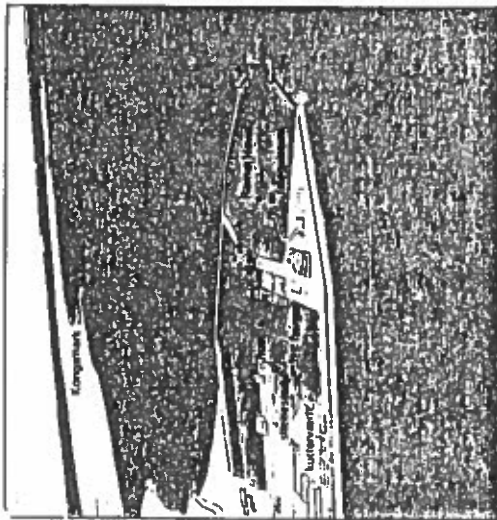
SVARET HERPA VAR:

# Sand, fisk, gods ved Hanstholmpynten

— eller hvorfor ingeniør Jørgen Fibigers  
placering af Hanstholm havn er rigtig



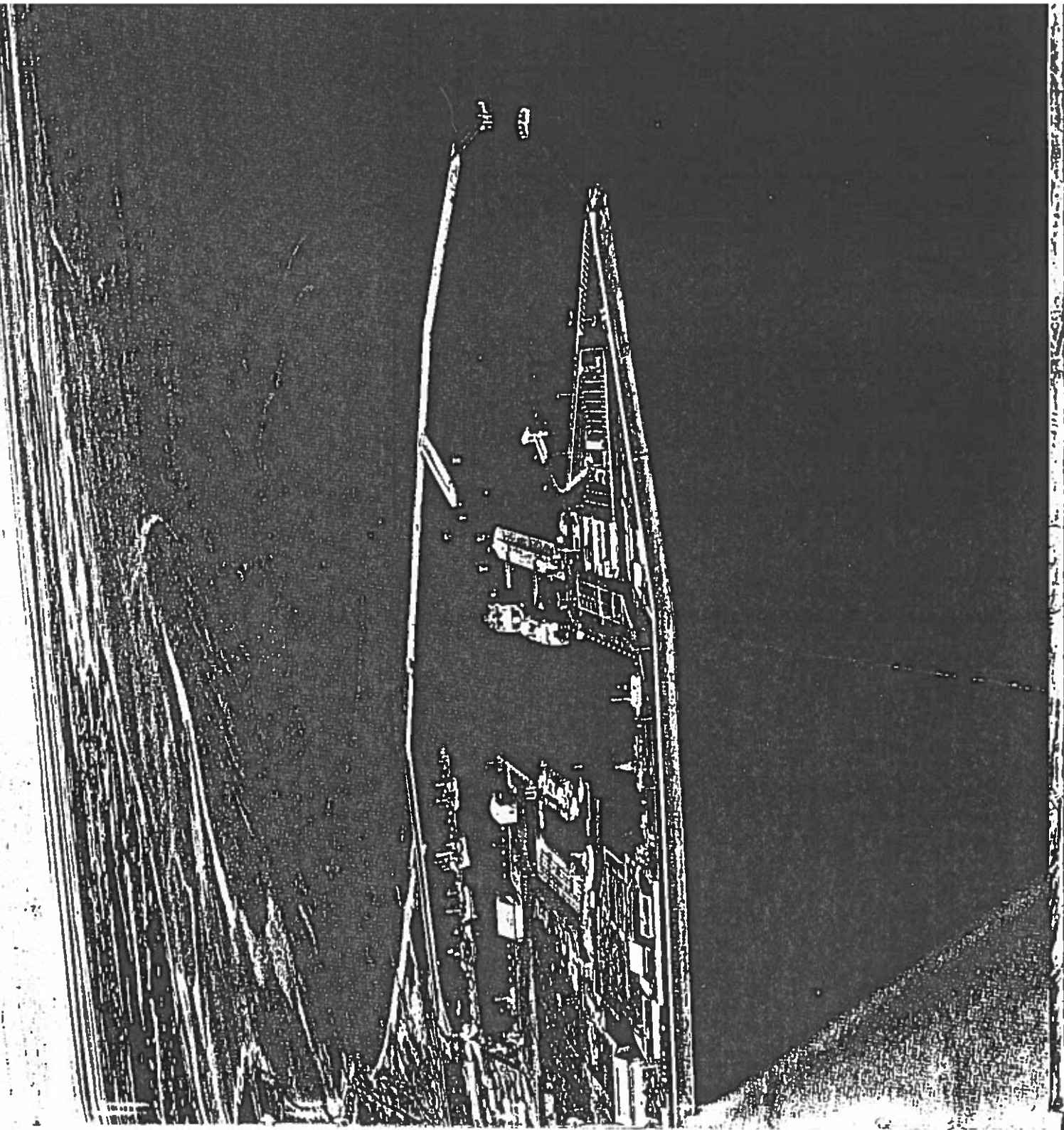


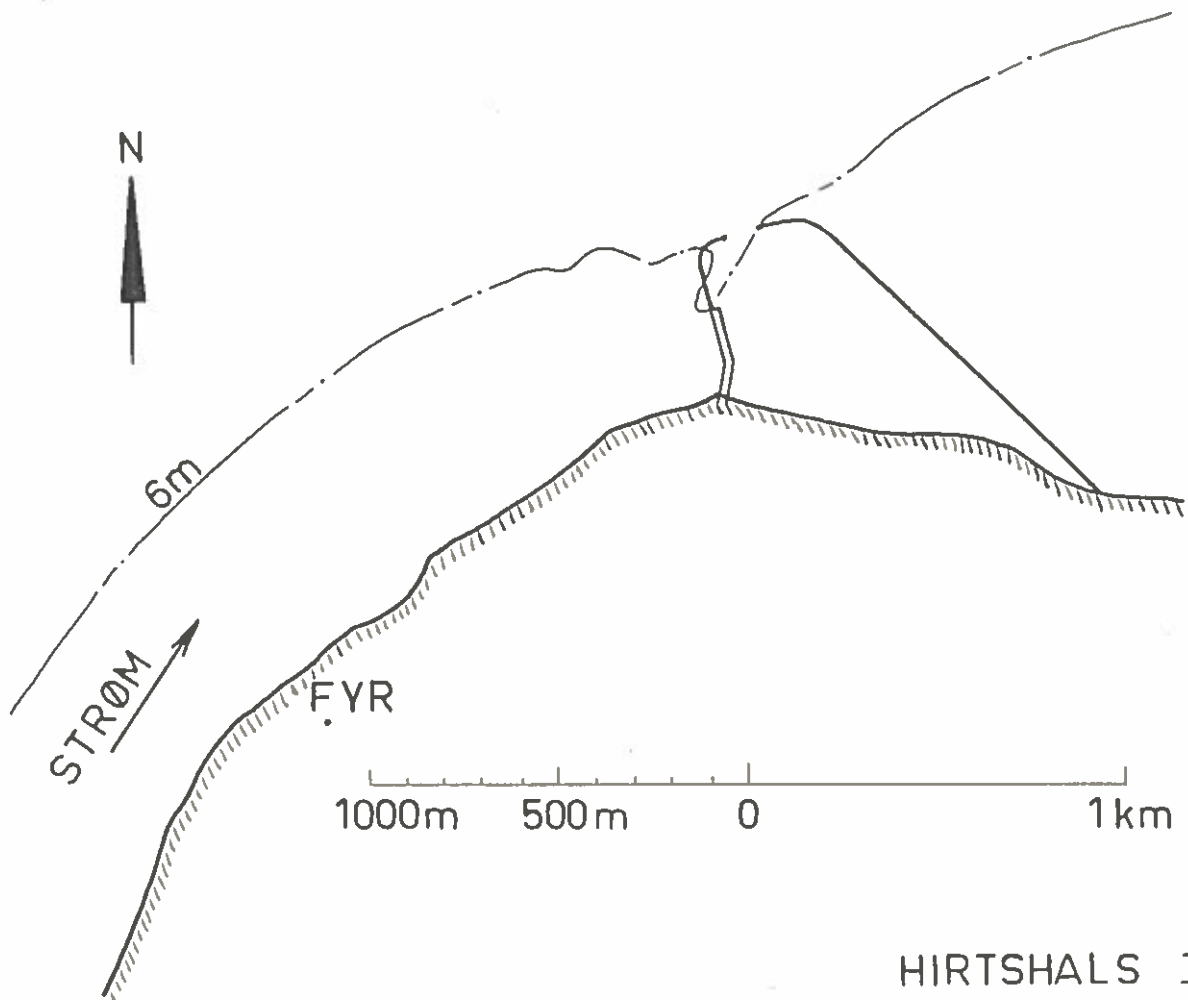
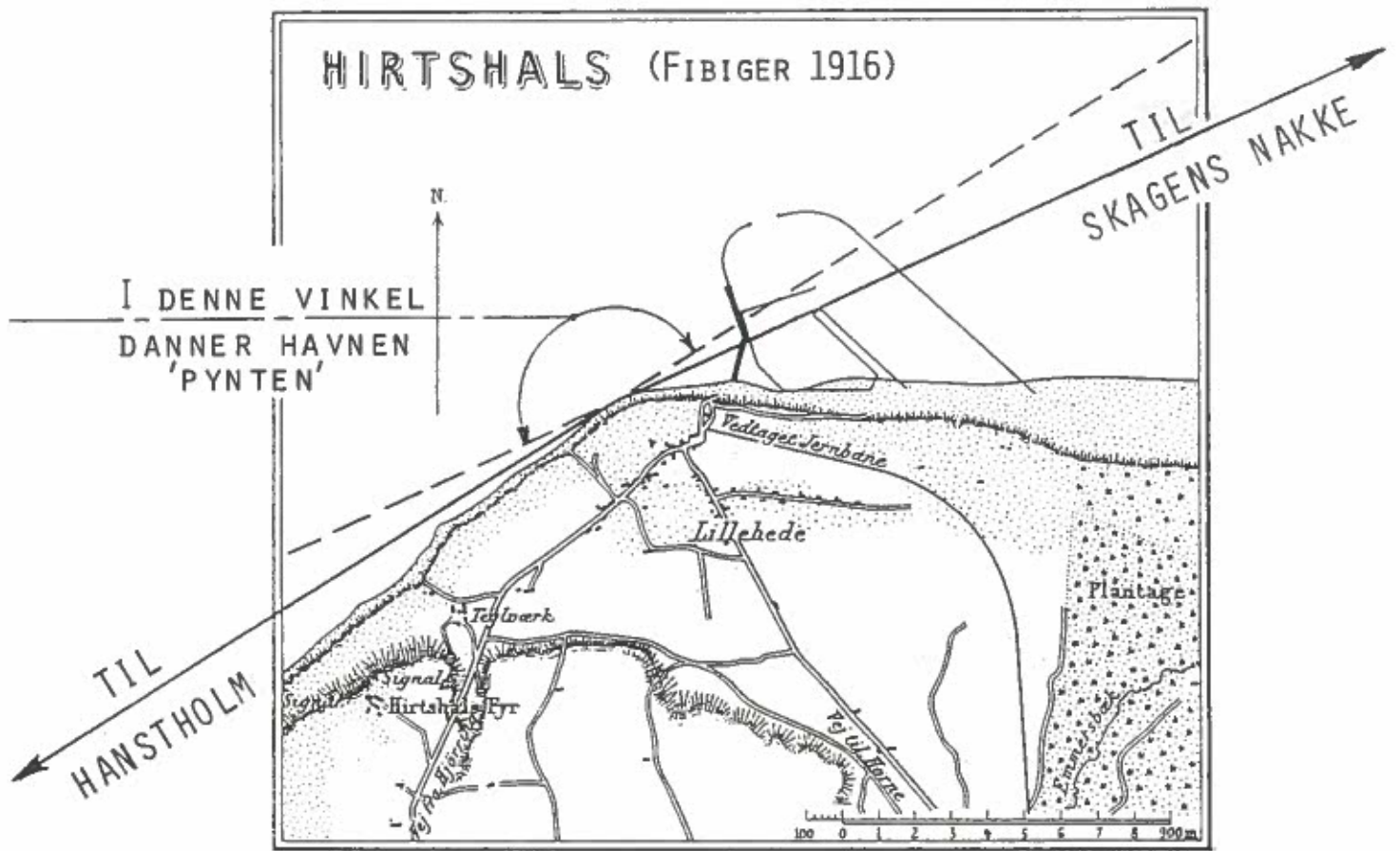


Ligesom på Fanø lå også Rømø's vigtigste landingsplads ved øens sydøstpynt. Her gik dybt tæst under land, her var læ for vestlige vinde. Så tidligt som 1858 blev stedet udpeget som det bedste til anlæg af en vestjysk havn, også i tysk tid havde man planer, men først i 1960 blev loven om en fiskerhavn på Rømø vedtaget - efter at dæmningen havde givet sagen realitet. I maj 1964 blev Rømø Havn indviet.

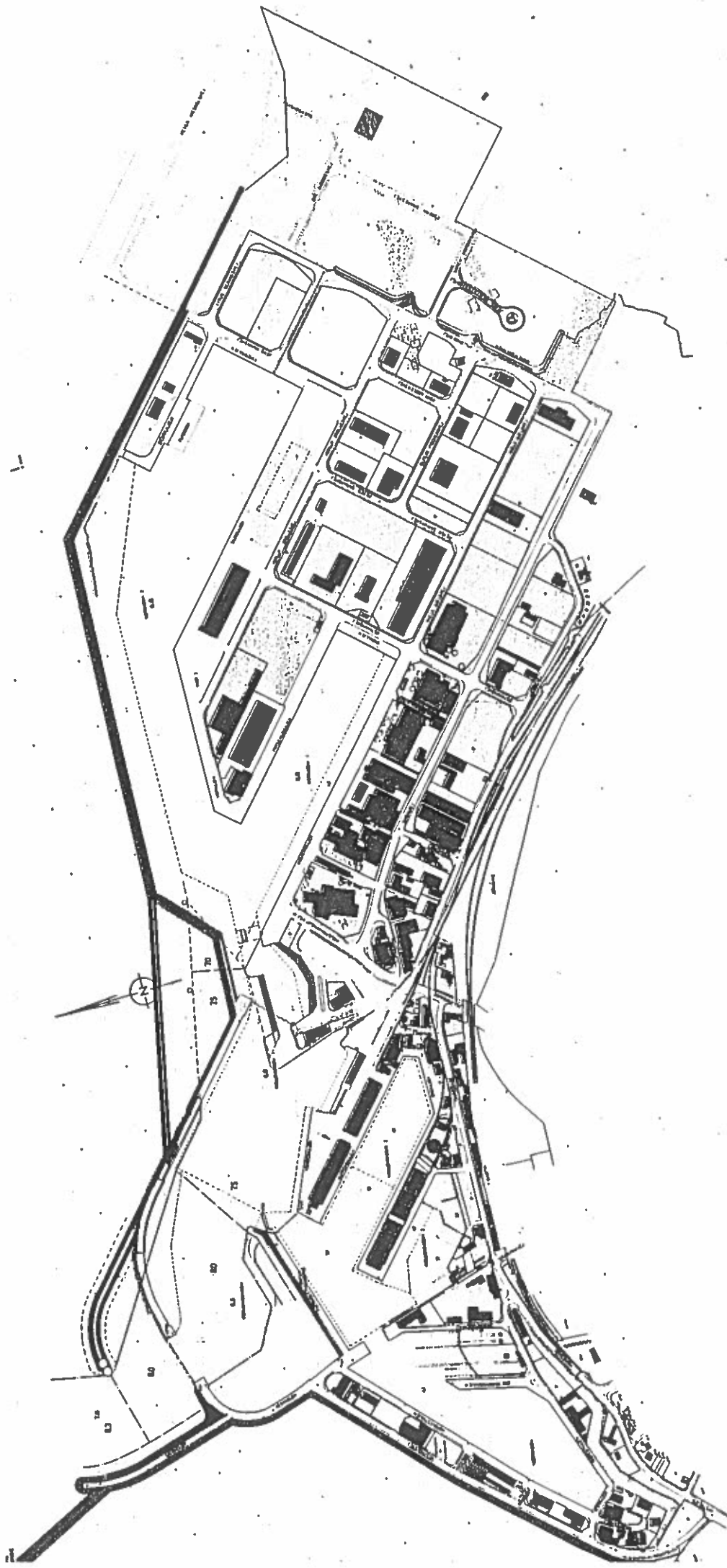
Hensigten med havnen var at skabe forudsætning for et havgående fiskeri med alle dets følgeindustrier. Herved håbede man at kunne standse Rømø's affolkning. Men det var lettere sagt end gjort. Syd for Esbjerg findes ingen tradition for havfiske, og tilgangen nordfra var trods egnsstøtte begrænset. I 1967 søgte man at skabe interesse for fangst af hesterejer, et fiskeri af stor betydning i det tyske vadehav. Man fik da også startet, fik bygget en fabrik, og søgte at skole folk i fangst og behandling. Man måtte dog opgive at gøre Rømøseme til et rejeplile-folk, og fangsten eksporteres nu upillet til Tyskland. Fællesmarkedet har åbnet nye muligheder, idet en betydelig del af den nordfrisiske rejeffåde benytter havnen som base.

Færgefart er blevet havnens hovedfunktion. De høje banetakster over Hindenburg-dæmningen gør det billigere for både fragt- og persontrafik at lægge vejen til Sild over Rømø.





HIRTSHALS 1930



HIRTSHALS HAVN 1980



## 4.3 ANLÆGSKOSTNINGER

4.3.1 OCEANOGRAFI

4.3.2 HYDROGRAFI

4.3.3 TOPOGRAFI

4.3.4 GEOLOGI

4.3.5 KLIMA

M O L E R

- A. M I N I M A L L Æ N G D E
- B. - V A N D D Y B D E
- C. G O D F U N D E R I N G
- D. S T O R E B L O K K E
- E. K O R T T R A N S P O R T  
A F B L O K K E / C A I S S O N E R



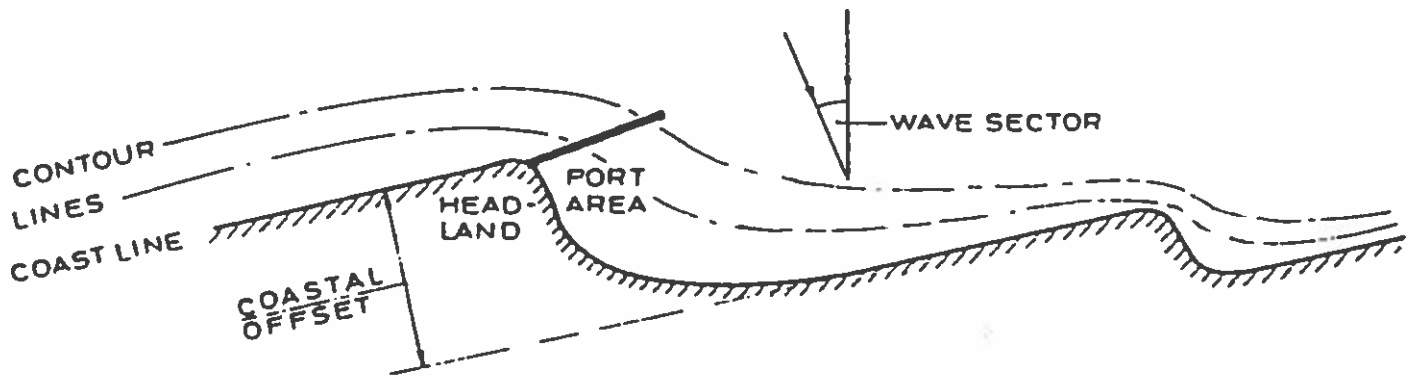


Fig. 6.0 (a) Port Site Selection and Breakwater Alignment for Narrow Wave Sector

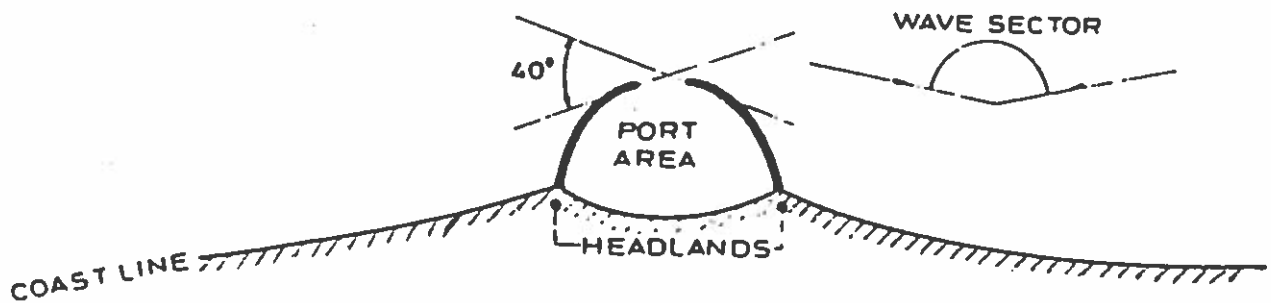


Fig. 6.0 (b) Port Site Selection and Breakwater Alignment for Wide Wave Sector

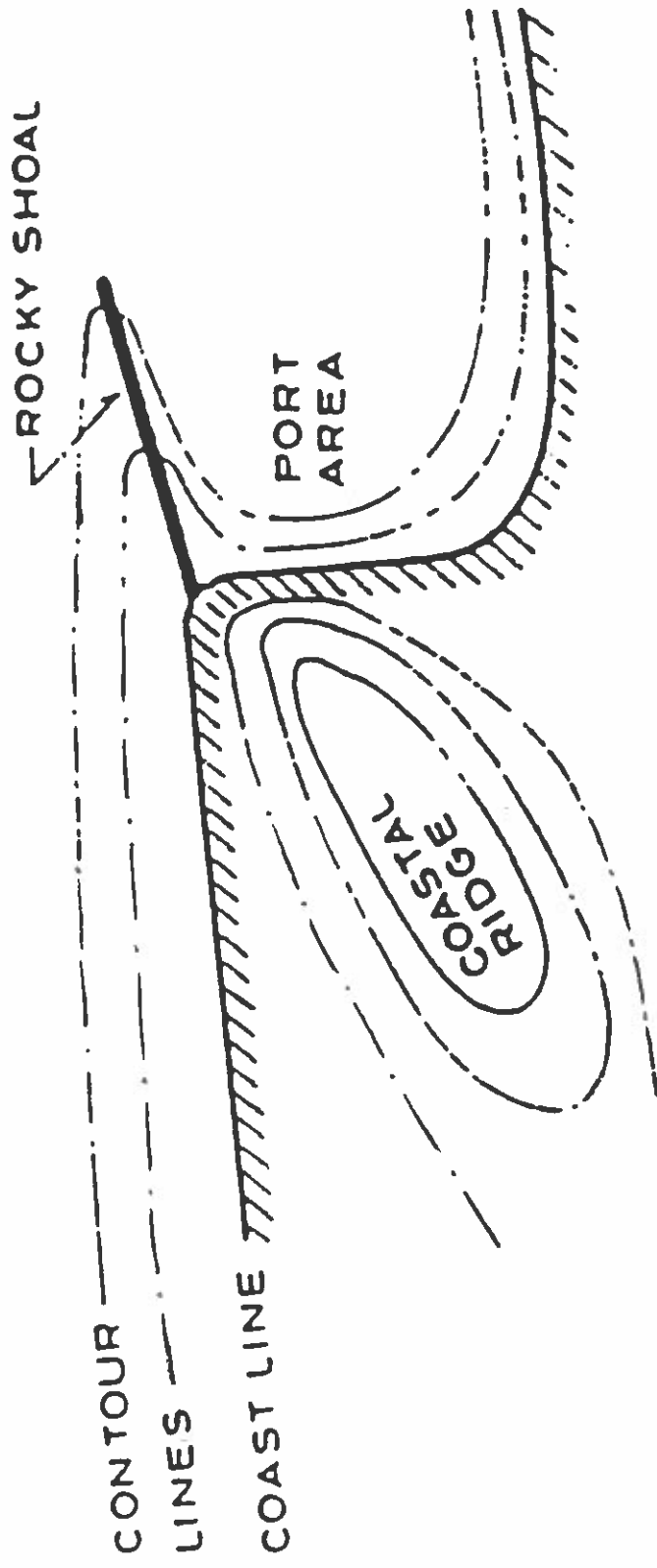


Fig. 6.0 (c) Port Site Selection and Breakwater Alignment for Rocky Shoal and Coastal Ridge

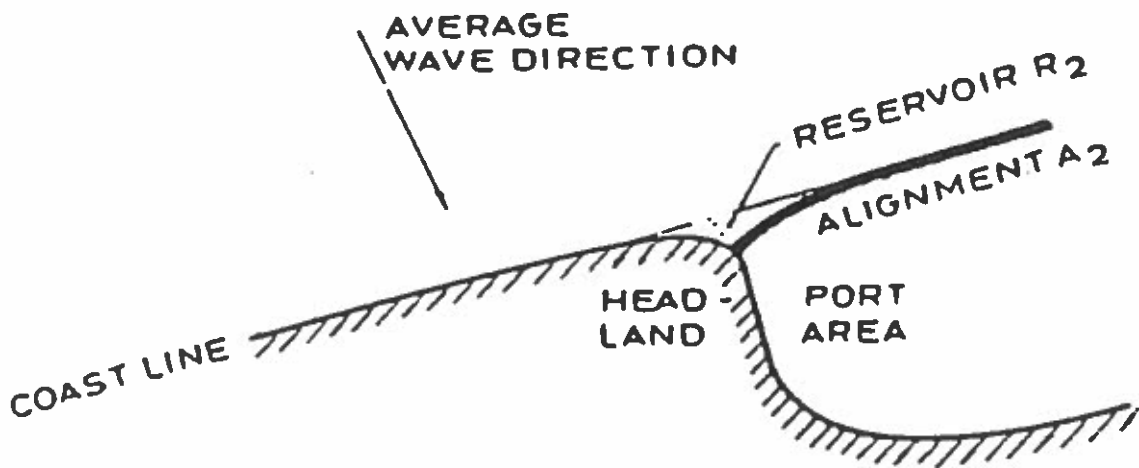
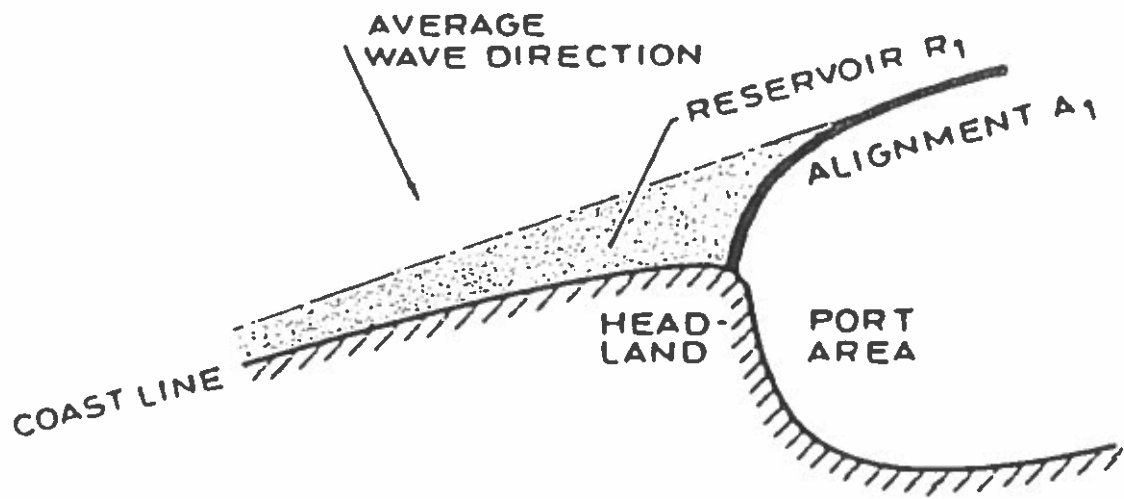
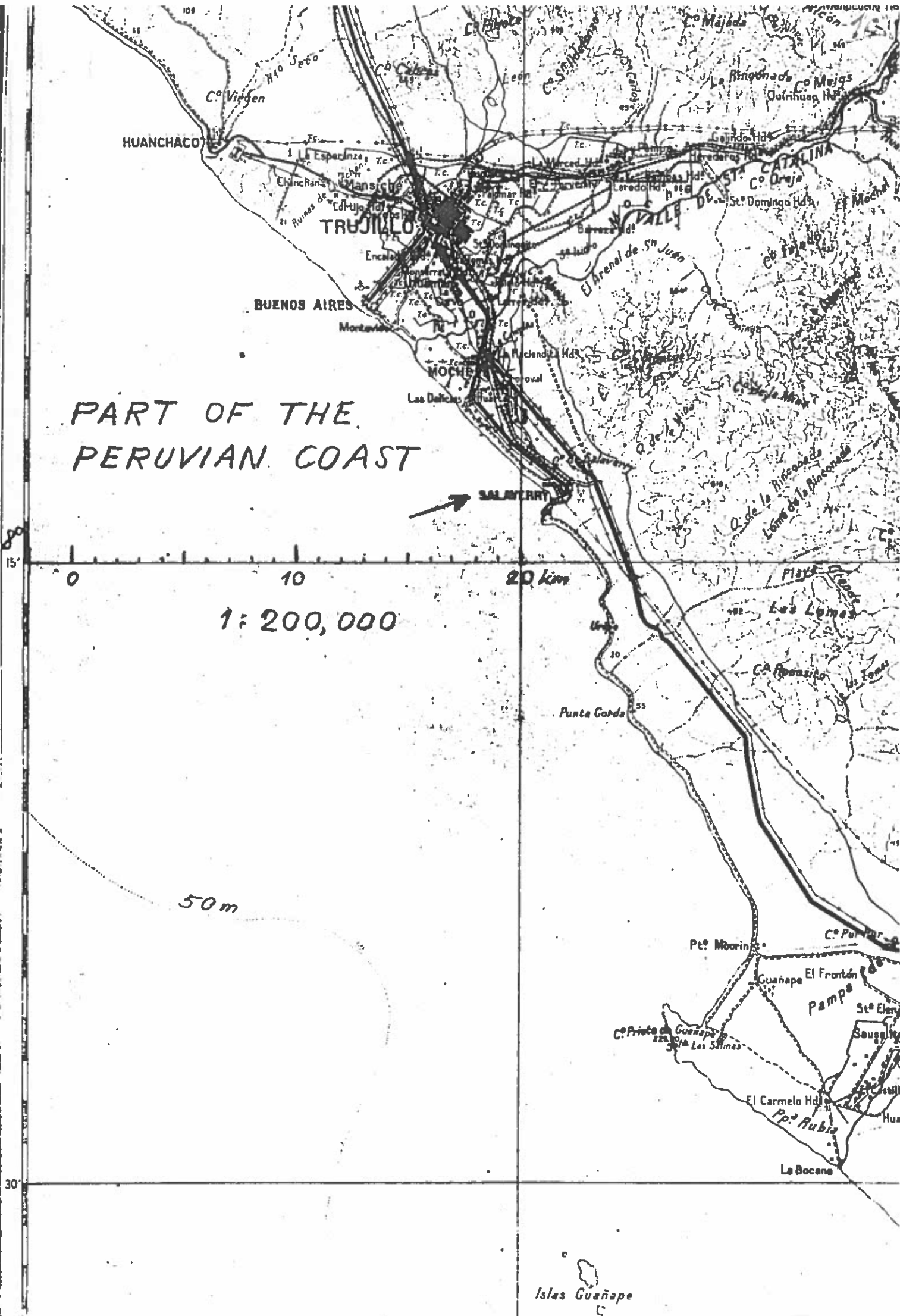


Fig. 6.0 (d) Breakwater Alignment for Coast with Large Littoral Drift.

PART OF THE PERUVIAN COAST



1:200,000

20 km

50 m

Islas Guanape

#### 4.3.4 GEOLOGISKE FAKTORER

##### 4.3.4.1 REGIONALGEOLOGI

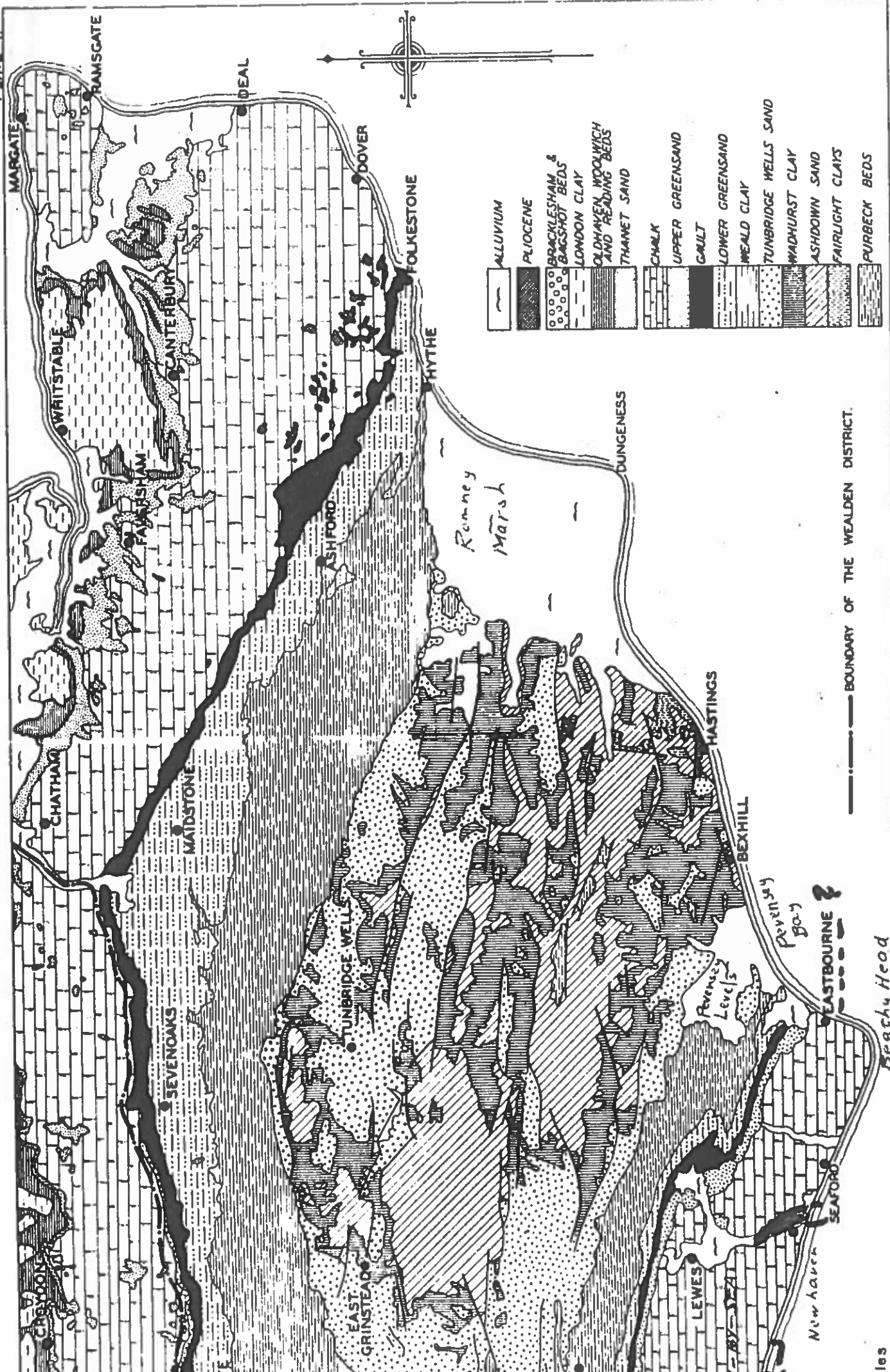
2 TEKTONIK

3 KYSTMORFOLOGI

4 MATERIALER TIL  
MOLERNE

5 FUNDERING

6 UDDYBNING



--- BOUNDARY OF THE WEALDEN DISTRICT.

GEOLOGICAL SKETCH-MAP OF THE WEALDEN DISTRICT.

# BENIN → NIGER DELTA



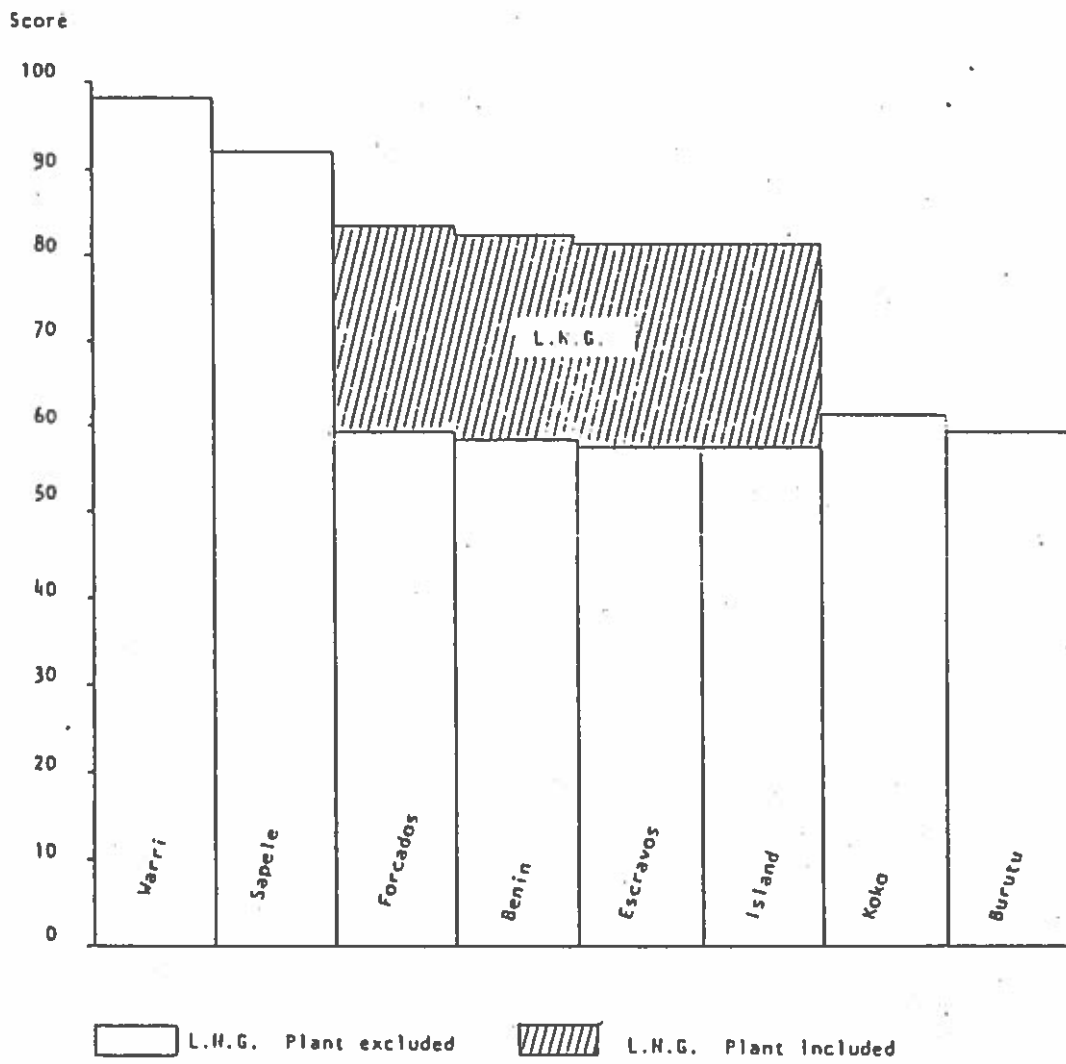
TABLE 8.3

Market and Traffic Criteria in Port Site Selection: Expected Scenario

Proposed Port Site Area	Waterways (Rivers)	Facilities										Economic Activities										Traffic Conditions										Grand Total	Percentage of the Maximum Score (34 x 3 = 102)
		Physical Plant					Services					Public and Private Investments					Port Traffic Generation					Access					Traffic Conditions						
		Port	Industrial	Commercial	Residential (Port Related)	Residential (Other than Port Related)	Social	Business Related	Handover Resources	Total	From the Vicinity of the Port-City Area	From the Enticing Hinterland	From Beyond the Enticing Hinterland	Personal Consumption	Total	To/From the Interior Via Inland Waterway	To/From the Interior Via Road	To/From the Sea/Improved Channel	To/From the Sea/Distance	Proximity to Market (Benin City)	Favourable Meteorological Conditions	Total											
Weight		3	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	14	2	2	3	2	1	10	1	3	3	1	1	1	10	34									
Coastal Ports Excluding LNG Plant																																	
Benin Entrance	Benin	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	26	1	1	2	3	1	17	2	3	3	2	2	1	25	68	67								
Escravos Entrance	Escravos	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	26	1	1	2	3	1	17	2	3	3	2	1	1	26	67	66								
Forcados Entrance (Burutu)	Forcados	3	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	27	1	1	2	3	1	17	2	3	3	2	1	2	25	69	68								
Island	Off the Coast	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	26	1	1	2	3	1	17	1	3	3	3	1	1	26	67	66								
Creek Ports																																	
Burutu	Escravos	3	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	27	1	1	2	3	1	17	2	3	3	2	1	2	25	69	68								
Koko	Escravos	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	26	1	1	2	3	1	19	1	3	3	1	3	3	26	71	70								
Sepele	Escravos	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	37	3	3	3	3	2	29	1	3	3	1	3	3	26	92	90								
Warri	Escravos	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	62	3	3	3	3	3	30	3	3	3	1	2	2	26	98	96								
Coastal Ports Including LNG Plant																																	
Benin Entrance	Benin	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	33	3	2	2	3	2	26	2	3	3	2	2	1	25	82	80								
Escravos Entrance	Escravos	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	33	3	2	2	3	2	26	2	3	3	2	1	1	26	81	79								
Forcados Entrance (Burutu)	Forcados	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	34	3	2	2	3	2	26	2	3	3	2	1	2	25	83	81								
Island	Off the Coast	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	33	3	2	2	3	2	26	1	3	3	3	1	1	26	81	79								



FIGURE 6.2  
Market & Traffic Benefits of Alternative Port Sites



Source: Table B.3

FIGURE B.1

Fixed Costs Comparison of Alternative Port Sites

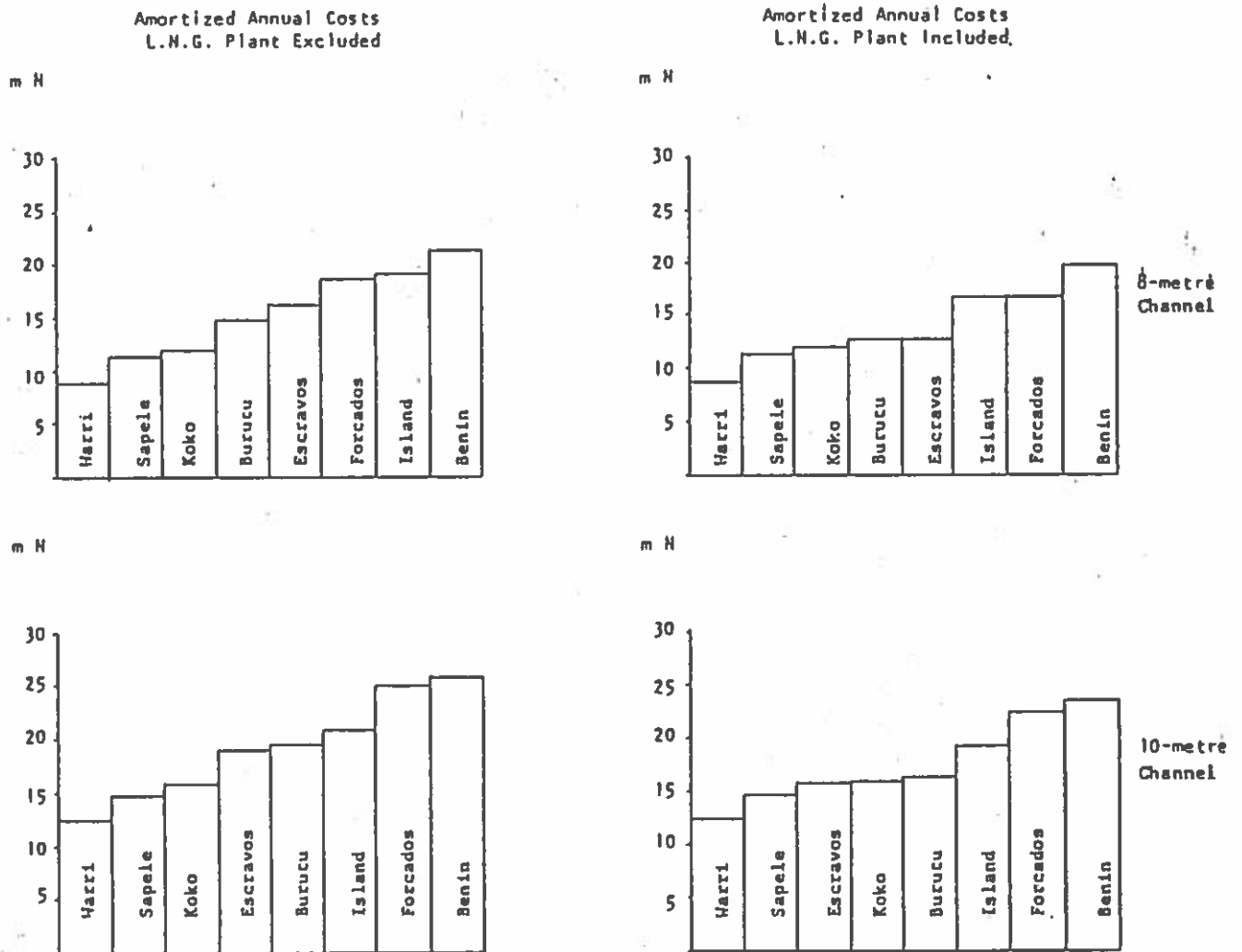
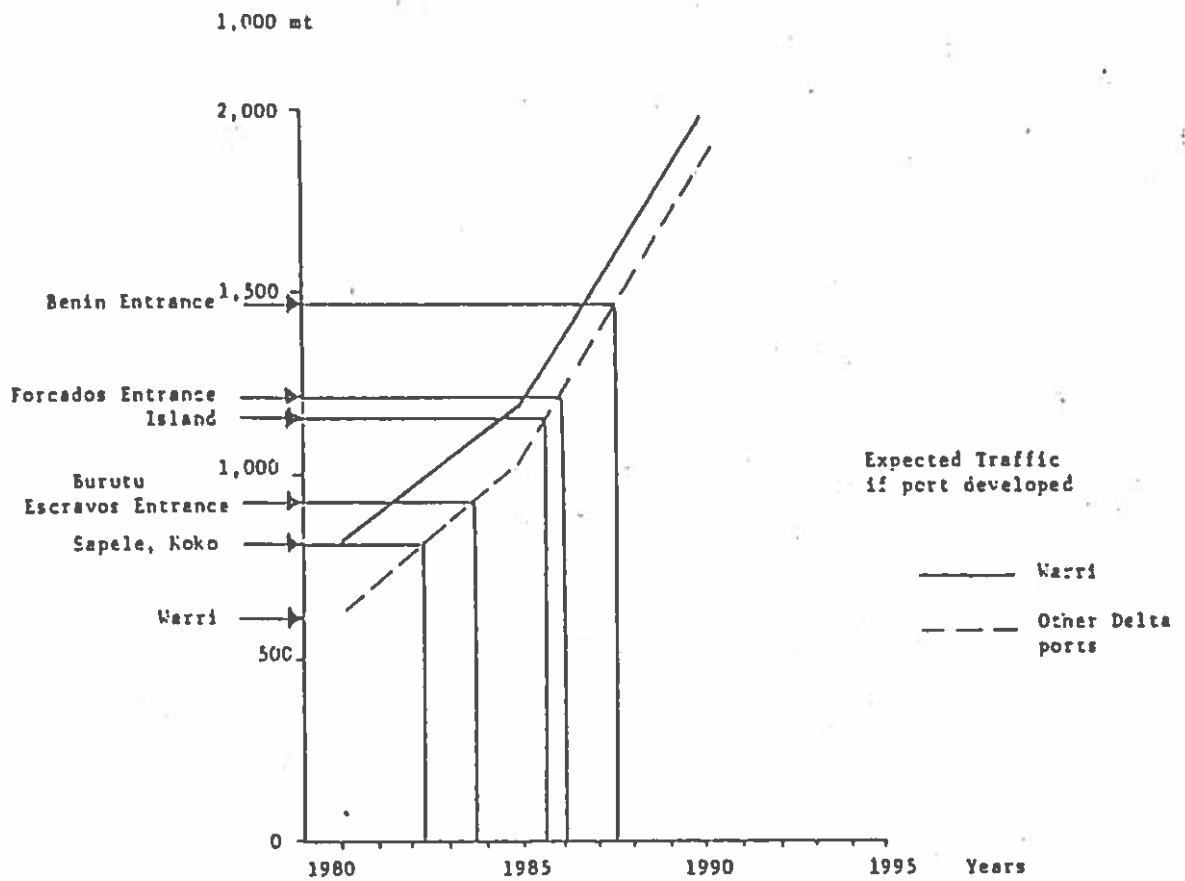
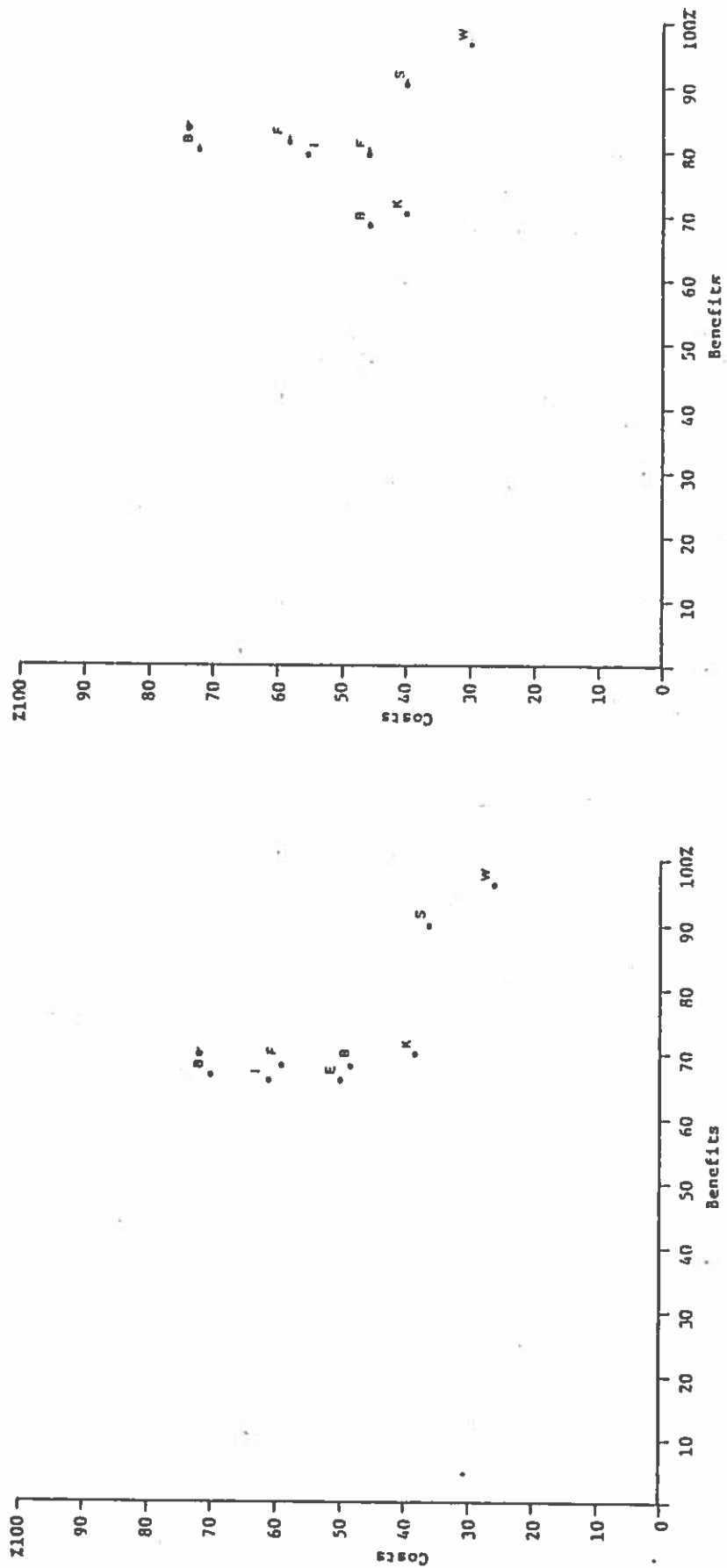


FIGURE 8.3  
 Year when Break-Even Point is Reached  
 Expected Scenario



Source: Tables 8.1, 8.4 and 8.9.

**FIGURE 8.4**  
**Delta Ports Comparison**  
**Fixed Annual Costs Versus Market & Traffic Benefits**  
**8-metre Channel**



L.N.G. Plant Excluded

L.N.G. Plant Included

- Be Benin Entrance
- B Rurutu
- E Escravos Entrance
- F Forcados Entrance
- I Island
- K Koko
- S Sapele
- W Warri

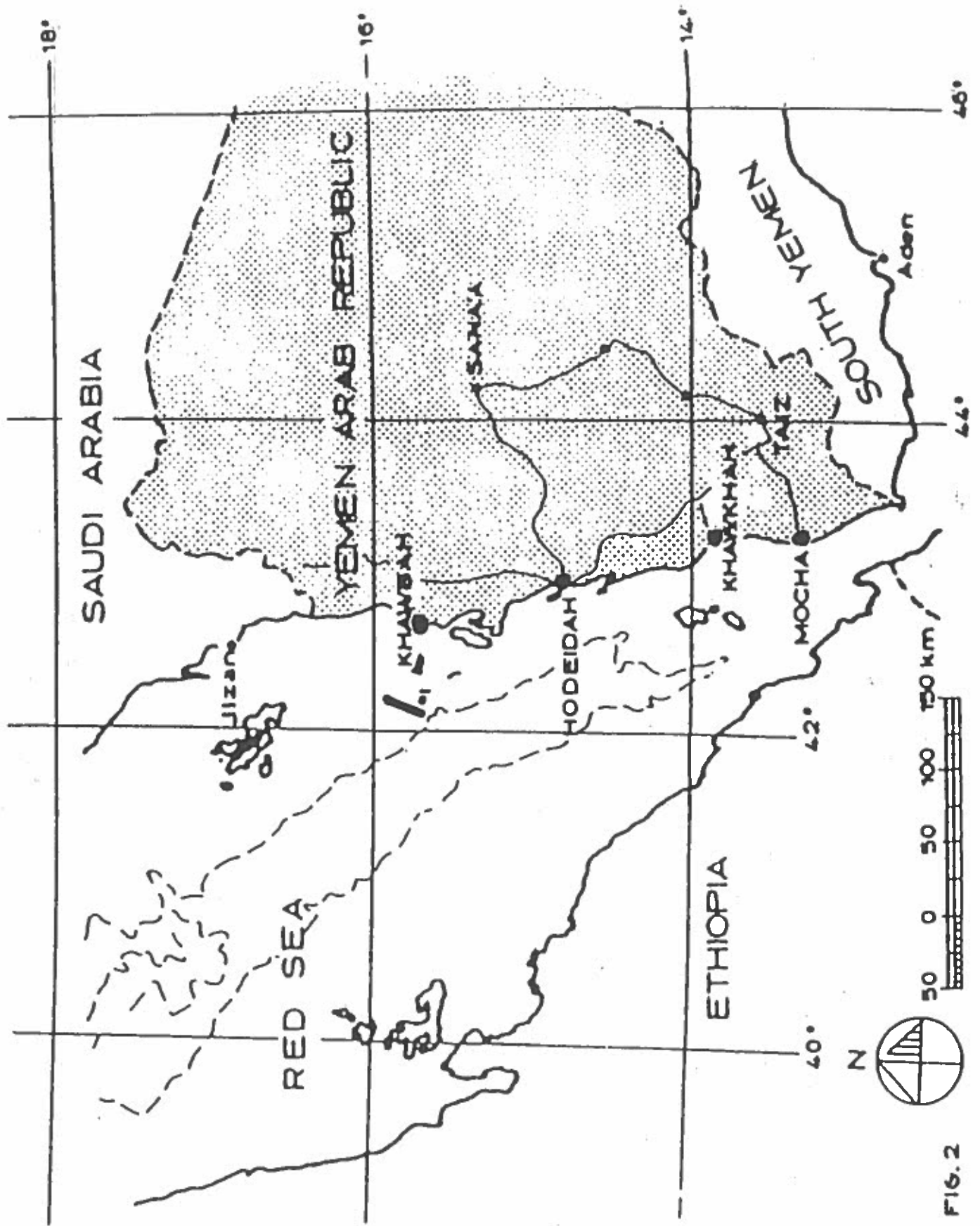


FIG. 2

# LOCATION AND VICINITY MAP

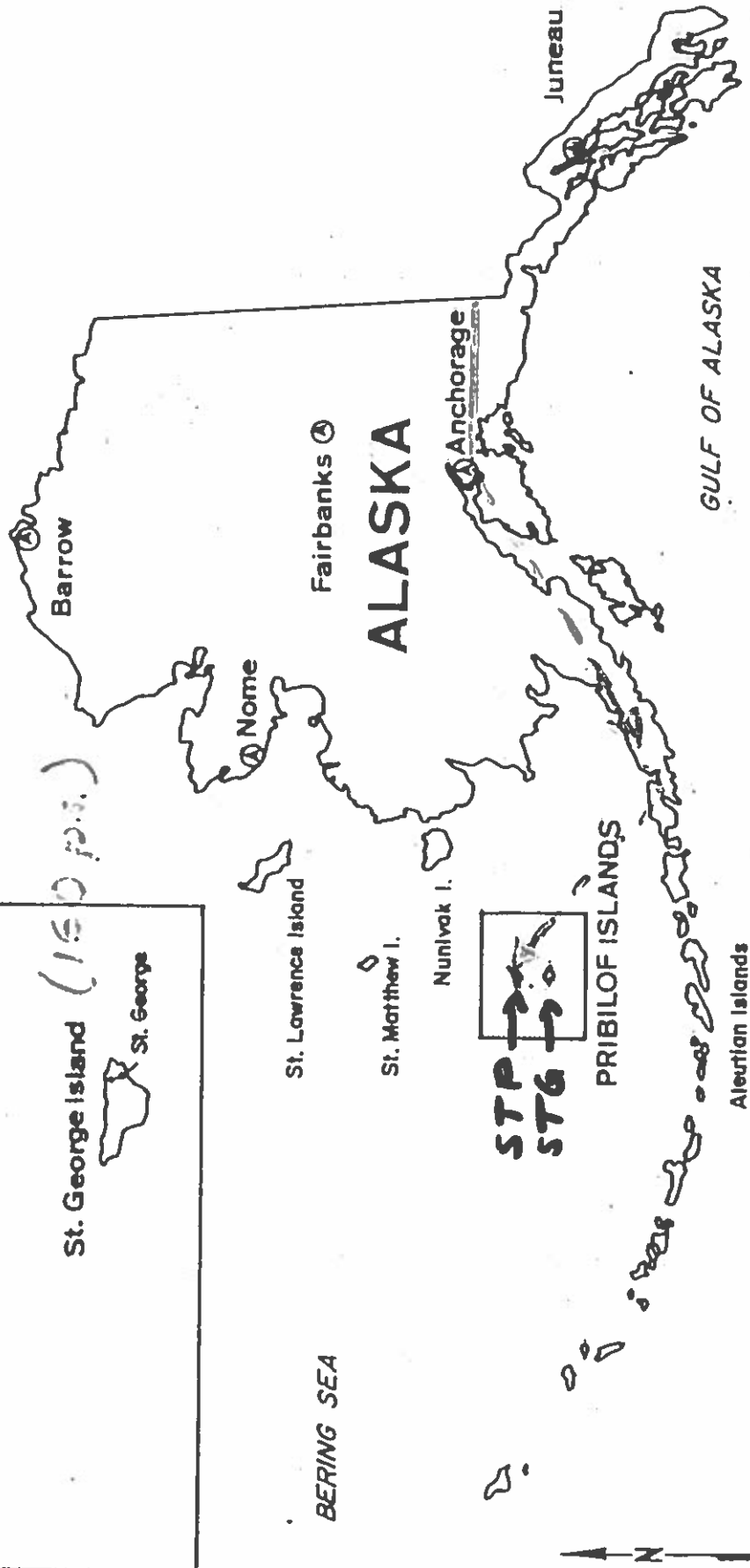
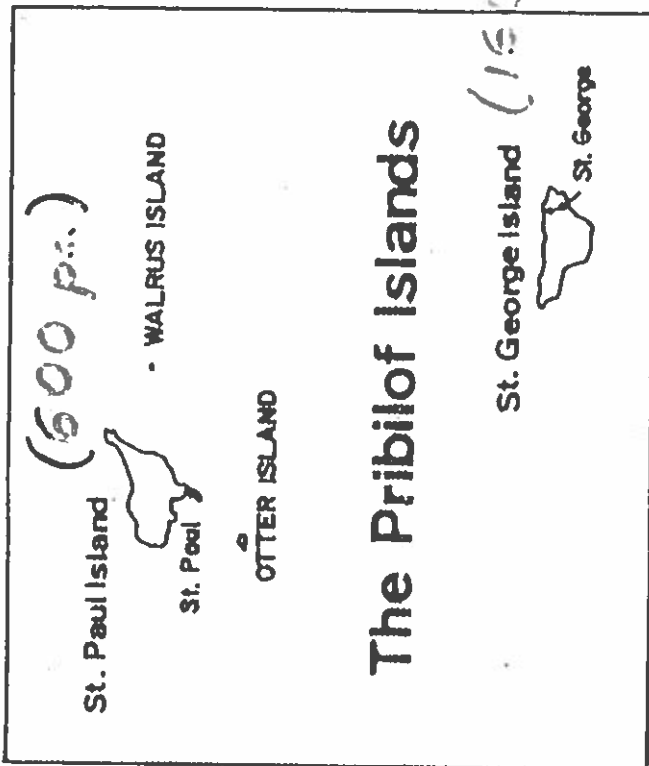


Figure No. 1

# ST. PAUL ISLAND, ALASKA

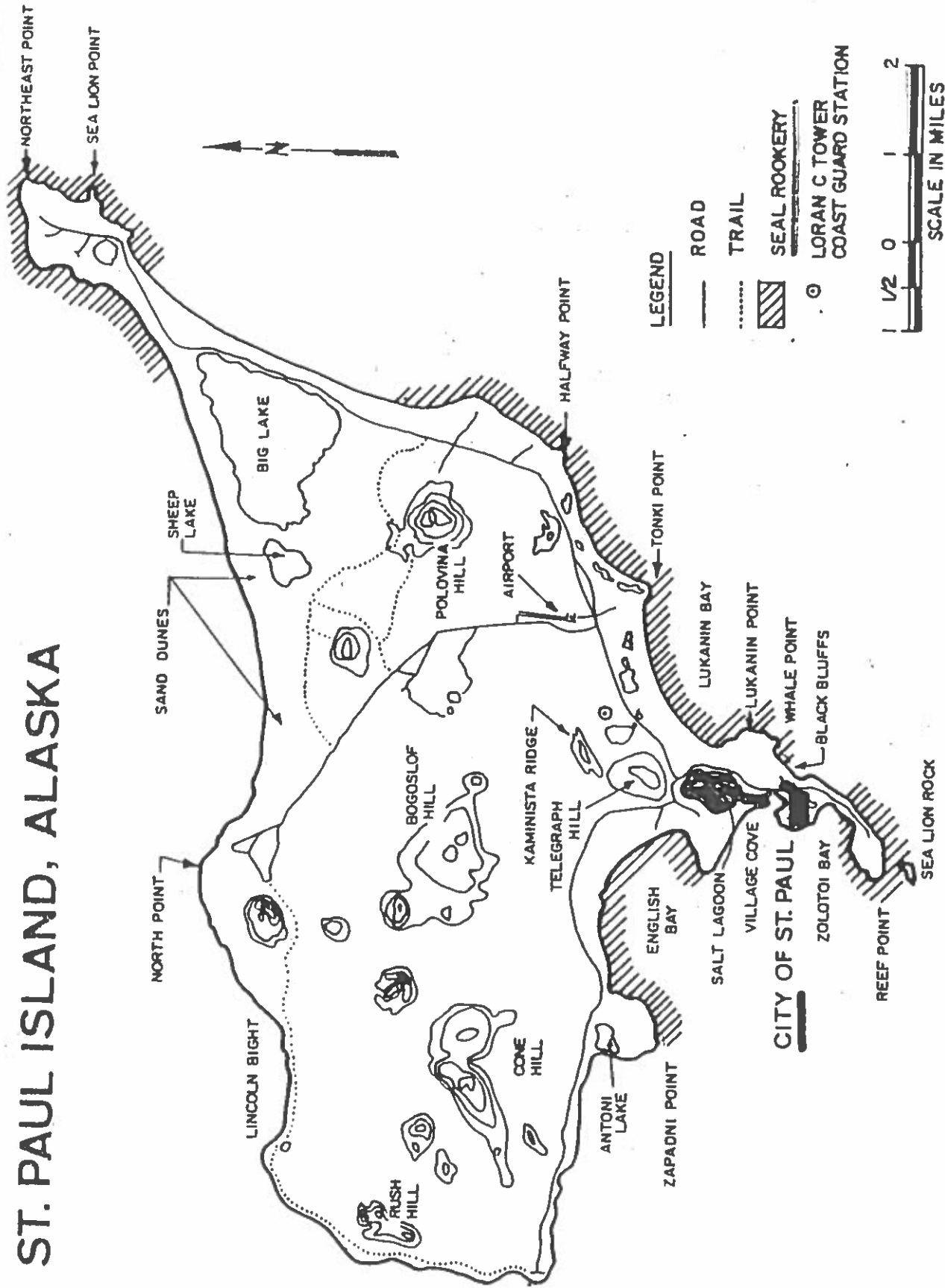


Figure No. 2

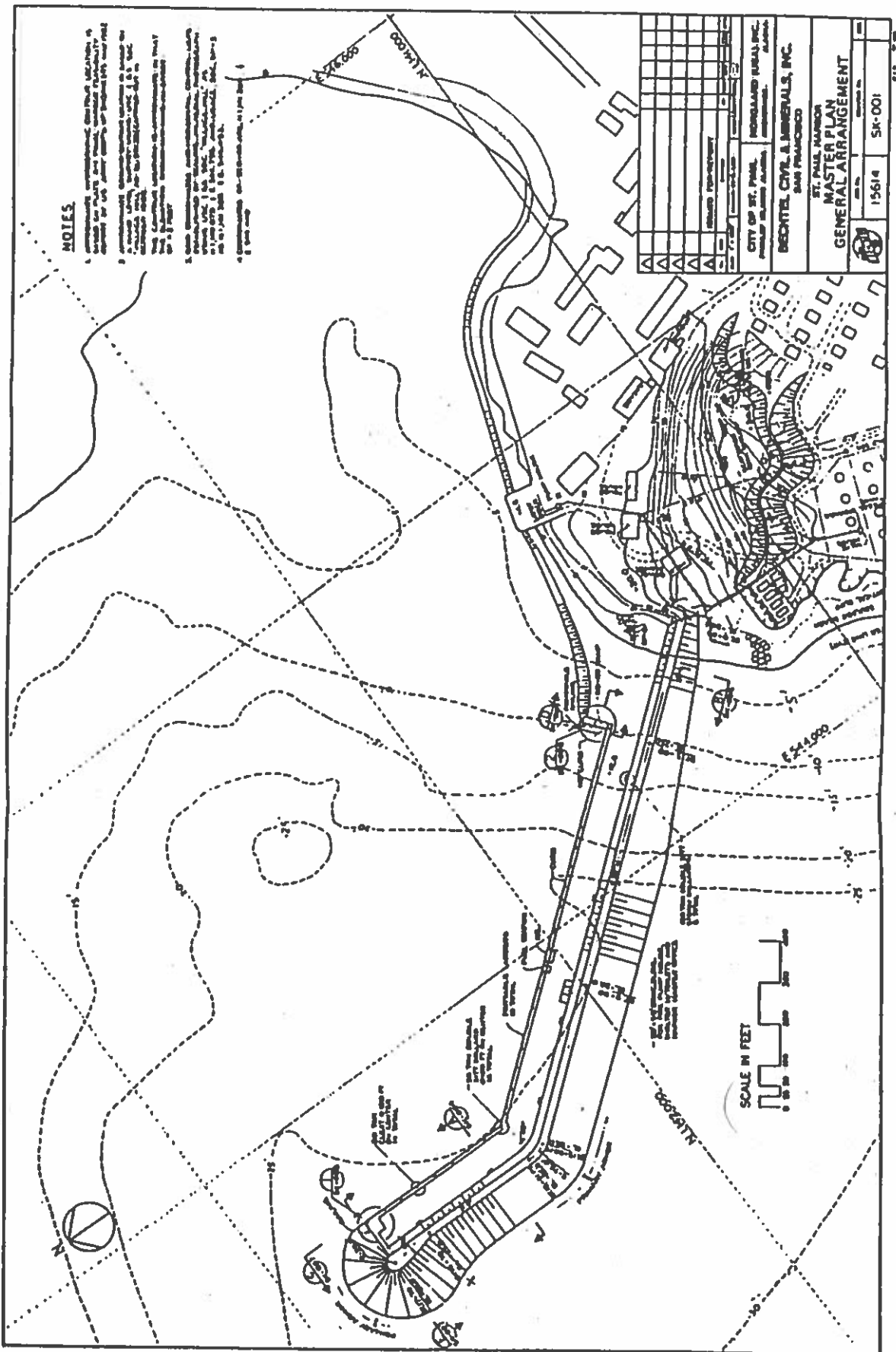


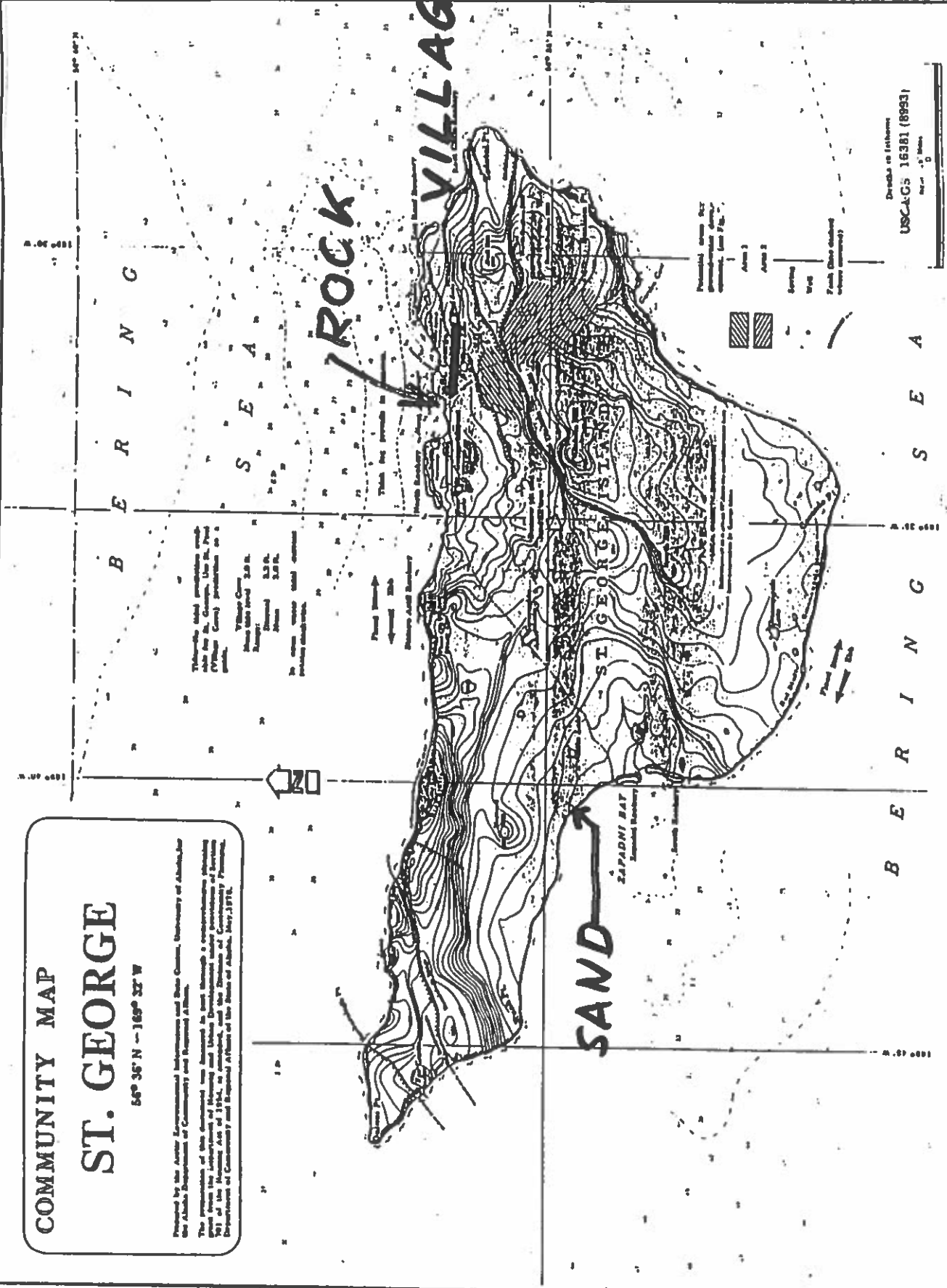
Figure 9-2

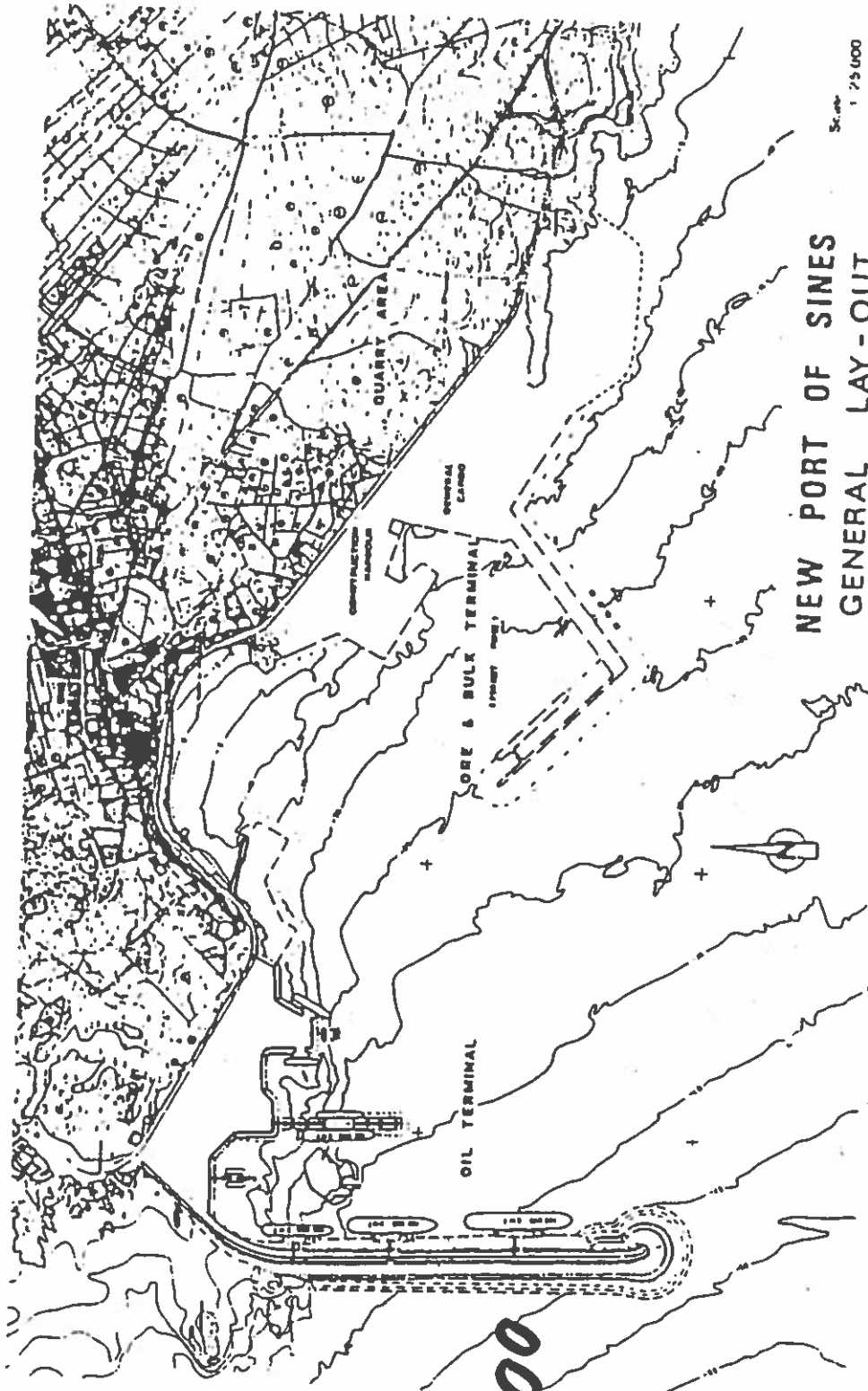


# COMMUNITY MAP ST. GEORGE

50° 35' N -- 160° 32' W

Prepared by the Army Environmental Information and Data Center, University of Alabama, for the Alaska Department of Community and Regional Affairs.  
 The preparation of this document was assisted in part through a correspondence provided from the University and Alaska Department of Community and Regional Affairs, University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Alaska, and the Alaska Department of Community and Regional Affairs of the State of Alaska, Anchorage, Alaska.





NEW PORT OF SINES  
GENERAL LAY-OUT

Scale 1:25,000  
Fig 2

1.000.000

40 m  
45 m  
50 m

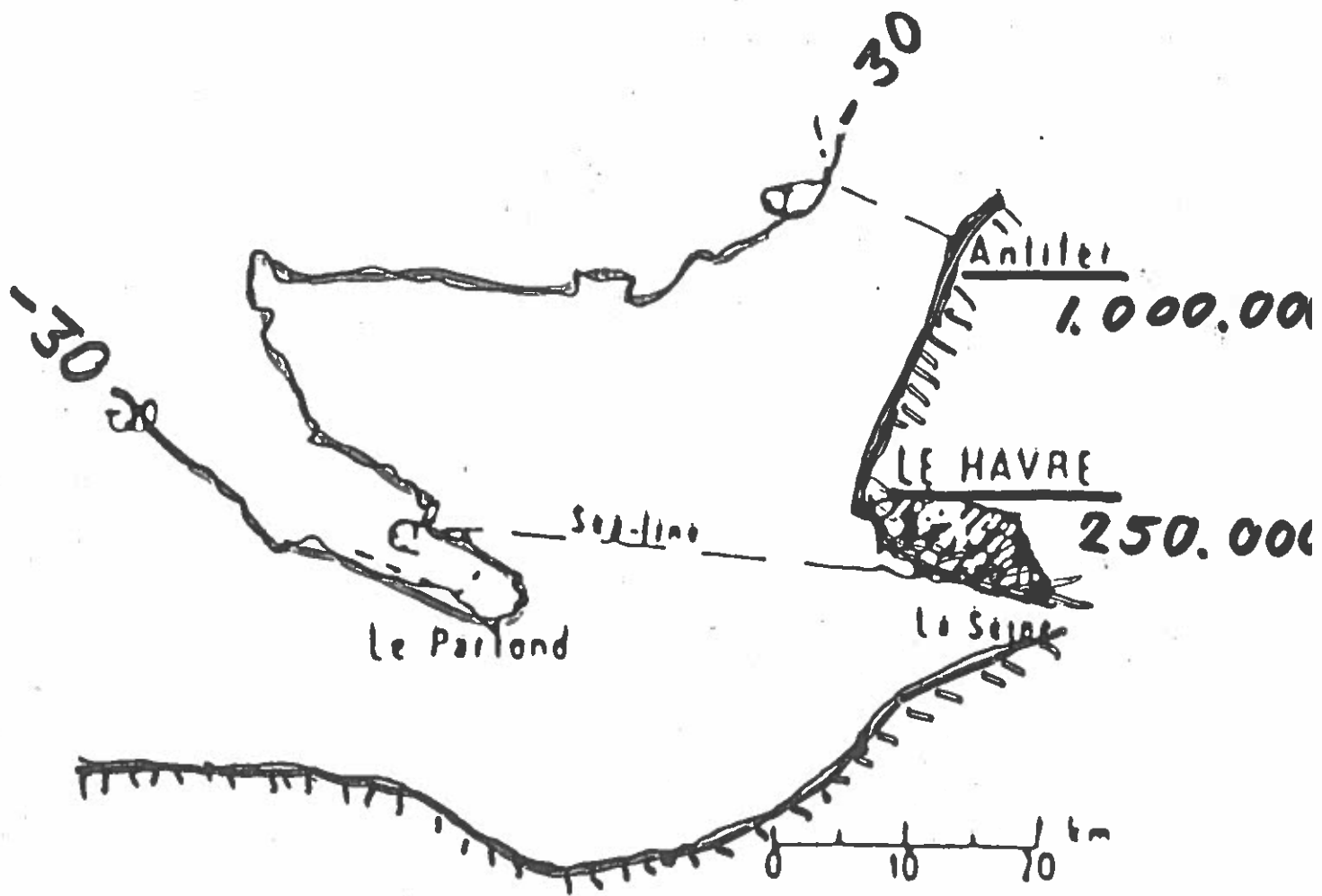


FIG. 8a - TERMINAL PETROLIER EN BAIE DE SEINE